# City of Atascadero



# **Purchasing Policy**

March 22, 2022

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# SECTION I <u>GENERAL</u>

#### PURPOSE AND SCOPE

This document defines the procurement policies and procedures for the City of Atascadero.

## **1.0 GENERAL PROVISIONS**

The basic purchasing policy of the City of Atascadero is to obtain quality supplies, services, vehicles and equipment needed for the proper operation of its various divisions at the lowest possible overall cost. This includes maintaining a purchasing system that ensures maximum use of fair and open competition and receipt of the best value for funds available, consistent with applicable laws and regulations.

The purchasing functions are decentralized, with each Department/Division responsible for compliance with City policies and procedures. Purchasing responsibility and authority shall be delegated to the lowest possible level consistent with good business practice and sound financial management policy to the extent practical.

The following apply to all purchases made by the City of Atascadero:

- 1. No purchase will be approved or undertaken unless an appropriation has been established, through either the adopted annual budget or City Council approval of additional appropriations. It is the responsibility of the Department/Division to maintain budget control of their individual budgets. Ultimate responsibility for the individual budget rests with the Department Director.
- 2. All purchases shall be of the quality deemed necessary to suit the intended purpose, suitable and beneficial to the City, and in the City's best interest.
- 3. Competitive quotations will be sought based on established dollar limits. Established dollar limits and procedures for specific purchase types are set out in this policy as follows:

General Supplies and Equipment- Section II Proprietary Equipment and Goods- Section III General Trade Services- Section IV Professional Services- Section V Public Works Contracts- Section VI

# **Section I – GENERAL**

## **1.0 GENERAL PROVISIONS (continued)**

Travel- Section VII Petty Cash- Section VIII Disposal of Assets- Section IX

- 4. Certain purchases are unique in nature and do not lend themselves to the process of competitive bidding. Therefore, these items are excluded from the competitive bidding and purchase order requirements in Sections II through VI. These items include, but are not limited to, County Services, debt service payments, and ongoing expenses for utilities or services (such as telephones, services agreements, etc.). The bill or invoice should be forwarded to the Administrative Services Director for authorization.
- 5. The dollar limits for purchases and bids are established by ordinance or resolution. Purchases shall not be split to avoid the required procedures or certain dollar limits.
- 6. Receipt of goods or services will be verified and approved by the appropriate official prior to payment of invoices.
- 7. The emergency purchase of goods is authorized under certain conditions.
- 8. The City Council may waive by majority vote any provision within this policy.
- 9. No purchase of supplies, services, or equipment over \$30,000.00 shall be made without an authorized purchase order unless exempted in these guidelines. Otherwise:
  - 9.1 Such purchases are void and not considered an obligation of the city.
  - 9.2 Invoices without an authorized purchase order may be returned to the vendor unpaid.
- 10. No City employee shall have a direct or indirect financial interest in any contract or purchase of goods or services entered into by the City, or shall derive any personal benefit from the City's purchase of goods or services.
- 11. No City employee shall use the City's purchasing procedures to obtain property for personal use, by misrepresenting to vendors for the purpose of obtaining price discounts that the personal purchases are for the City.
- 12. No City employee shall draft or cause to be drafted any specifications for bids in such a way as to intentionally limit the bidding directly or indirectly to any one bidder, except for the sole source procurement.

## **1.0 GENERAL PROVISIONS (continued)**

- 13. Local Vendor Preferences
  - 13.1 Although no preferences are available to Public Works projects, a five percent (5%) variance will be allowed for the purchase of operating equipment, supplies, and trade services from vendors located within City limits.
  - 13.2 When soliciting informal quotes, local vendors should be used whenever practical. Use of non-local vendors should be limited to those vendors with a clearly demonstrated advantage in terms of expertise, product, service and/or price.
  - 13.3 Local Vendor is defined in a relative sense: a vendor located in Atascadero is more "local" than one from the North County. A North County vendor is more "local" than one from San Luis Obispo City. But a vendor from San Luis Obispo County is still more "local" than other counties or states.
  - 13.4 For purposes of the five percent variance, only businesses with an Atascadero address and a business license (if required) are eligible.

## 2.0 FEDERAL, STATE AND OTHER GRANT PROGRAMS

Federal, State, or grant programs may require special conditions that are more stringent than City procedures. It is the responsibility of the department accepting the grant to ensure that all grant provisions are complied with.

## 3.0 SIGNATURE AUTHORIZATION

- 1. Each Department Head shall complete and forward to Administrative Services a Signature Authorization form, identifying those employees approved by the Department Head to sign off on various financial and other administrative documents and the amount of such signature authorizations. The form shall be developed by the Administrative Services Director and revised from time to time as needed.
- 2. The form shall identify specific Departments, Divisions or Programs, the employee's name and signature and list specific documents each employee is authorized to sign and the amount authorized to sign. It is the Department Head's responsibility to keep the information current. The Administrative Services Director shall approve all forms.
- 3. Any documents missing the appropriate signature(s) will be returned to the originating department.

## 3.0 SIGNATURE AUTHORIZATION (continued)

- 4. Only Regular or Probationary City employees are authorized to sign off on documents obligating the City to expend public monies. Temporary or Volunteer employees, or individuals under contract with the City, may be able to acquire items but any receipts must be countersigned by an authorized employee.
- 5. The number of authorized signatures should be kept to a minimum, to assure better control over departmental appropriations.

## 4.0 DEPARTMENT RESPONSIBILITIES

It is the responsibility of the acquiring Department/Division to:

- 1. Make purchases in accordance with established policies and procedures.
- 2. Verify that an appropriation is available for the purchase.
- 3. Anticipate the Department/Divisions' needs well in advance in order to minimize the need for emergency purchases.
- 4. Review goods and services received to ensure conformity with purchase order or contract.
- 5. When a cost discrepancy for goods or services dissatisfaction arises, notify the Administrative Services Department. No bill should be processed for payment when the goods or serves are unsatisfactory, or there is a price discrepancy between the originally quoted price and the bill received.

## 5.0 PAYMENT AUTHORIZATION

- 1. An authorized signature on the invoice, receipt or other backup shall be considered authorization for payment. The signature shall indicate that the signer has:
  - Verified that the City has received the goods or services in good working condition.
  - Verified that the purchase complies with this purchasing policy and that funds are available for the purchase.
- 2. In certain instances it may be in the City's best interest to issue payment prior to receipt of the authorizing signature on the invoice. The City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services may authorize payment in those instances.
- 3. Checks shall be processed and issued by an employee other than check signer.
- 4. All payments in excess of \$25,000 shall require two live signatures on the checks.

## **PURPOSE**

Provide guidelines for the purchase of general supplies, materials and equipment. Supplies, materials and equipment shall consist of any and all articles or things which shall be furnished to or used by any department, excluding proprietary equipment and goods (Section III) and any goods purchased as part of a Public Works Project (Section VI).

In instances where goods and services are purchased together from one vendor, this section shall only apply if the predominant portion of the purchase is goods. (i.e. A purchase of equipment for \$1,000 with a \$300 installation fee would be covered under this section of the policy. A repair of equipment with \$1,000 in labor and \$300 in parts would be covered under Section IV- General Trade Services)

## **POLICIES**

There are three levels of authority for normal purchases: Department/Division Award, City Manager Award, and City Council Award. Generally, authority is established by the dollar amount of the purchase.

## **1.0 DEPARTMENT/DIVISION AWARD < \$30,000.01**

The Department/Division manager may authorize the purchase of supplies, equipment, or services as needed up to \$30,000.

These purchases do not require competitive bidding and departments are given considerable discretion in these purchases.

## 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00

Material/supply purchases over \$30,000 and under \$100,000.01 must be awarded by the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services. Informal bidding should be used to assure the most competitive price is received for an item, while avoiding the additional time and expense involved in formal bidding.

2.1 Informal Quotes:

The Department shall make every attempt to receive at least three bids in writing or over the phone.

#### 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00 (continued)

- a) Phone Bids: Phone bids must be documented to the satisfaction of the Director of Administrative Services. Ideally, documentation should include the name of the company bidding, the person giving the quote, the date and time of the phone call, the amount quoted and any other relevant information.
- b) Three Quotes: The Department should make every reasonable attempt to obtain at least three bids, however it is understood that at times it is neither practical nor cost effective to continue soliciting quotes until three bids are received. In the event that three viable quotes are not received, the Department shall document what steps were taken to obtain quotes, any vendors contacted that declined to bid, and if applicable, why it is not practical to receive three quotes.
- c) Exceptions: The informal bid process may be bypassed with Department Head and City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services approval in the following four instances:
  - 1. In emergency situations where time is of the essence, the appropriate Department Head may dispense with obtaining three informal quotes to obtain materials necessary in dealing with the emergency. Immediately following the emergency, the Department Head shall forward a copy of the purchase order along with an explanation to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services.
  - 2. When one known supplier is available, the Department Head shall document that it is a "sole source" purchase. Most sole source purchases shall be the result of the City deciding that it is in its best interest to use a specific proprietary brand item. (i.e. For ease of maintenance, the City may choose to only purchase one brand of computers).
  - 3. When there exists other governmental contracts that were competitively bid (such as State Contracts, DGS, etc.) that the City is eligible to use.
  - 4. When an item has been bid within the last 36 months and the price has not changed.
- d) Evaluating Bids: The Department shall evaluate the three informal quotes received and determine the lowest most responsive bid. The City reserves the right to accept that bid which is in the best interest of the City. When selecting the recommended bidder the Department Head will take into consideration:
  - 1. Price.
  - 2. Ability, capacity, and skill.
  - 3. Ability to meet time requirements.
  - 4. Character, integrity, and reputation.
  - 5. Previous vendor experience.

## 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00 (continued)

- d) Evaluating Bids (continued):
  - 6. Financial resources available for contract performance.
  - 7. Ability to provide future maintenance and service, if necessary.

#### 2.2 Purchase Order

A purchase order shall be prepared detailing the vendor name, address, item being purchased, total price including tax and shipping, and budget account to be charged. The purchase order shall be signed and dated by the Department Head.

The purchase order packet shall be submitted to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services for approval and should include a copy of the informal bid summary. He/she will review the purchase order packet for conformity to the purchasing policy, for compliance with other established procedures and for availability of funds. The City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services shall then approve and sign the purchase order.

#### 2.3 Purchasing Item

Once the Department has received the approved Purchase Order from the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services, they may contact the vendor and purchase the item. Items must generally be shipped to a City address or worksite. If the product will be shipped to an alternate location, this should be cleared through the Administrative Services Department in advance.

#### 2.4 Change Orders

The City Manager is authorized to issue change orders for changes or additions to the original material/supply purchase that result in less than a \$100,000 overall contract amount. Change orders in excess of the \$100,000 total contract amount shall be brought to the City Council for approval.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00

Material/supply purchases over \$100,000 must be awarded by the City Council. Formal bidding should be used to assure all possible vendors are given the opportunity to bid on major City purchases, thereby assuring the City that it has received the most competitive price. The formal process generally takes more time and expense than informal bidding and in some instances may actually not be the most cost-effective approach.

3.1 Formal Bidding

The initiating Department shall be responsible for completion of the formal bid process, however the process shall be coordinated with the City Clerk's Office and the Administrative Services Department.

- a) Bid Forms: The initiating department shall prepare a bid form including detailed specifications for the item to be purchased. The following format is suggested for competitive bids
  - 1. <u>Submission of bids (or proposals)</u> Include date, time, location and bid number as assigned by the City Clerk. Include a detailed list of the information the bid or proposal should contain.
  - 2. <u>Questions</u> List the name, address, and telephone number of the person to be contacted concerning questions about the project.
  - 3. <u>Background</u> Provide as much background as necessary to give the bidder an understanding of the environment in which the job will be performed and to which the job relates.
  - 4. <u>Scope of work</u> Describe in detail the requirement for the job and detail specification.
  - 5. <u>Desired project schedule</u> Be as specific as possible.
  - 6. <u>Minimum and desirable qualifications</u> Be as specific as possible.
  - 7. <u>Performance Bond</u> Whether a performance bond is required and if so, the amount and form of bidders security.
- b) Notice Inviting Bids: The initiating department shall also prepare a notice inviting bids that includes the following:
  - 1. A general description of the item to be purchased.
  - 2. A statement indicating where bid forms, specifications and bonding requirements can be obtained.
  - 3. A statement specifying the time and place for the opening of the bid.

#### 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)

- b) Notice Inviting Bids (continued)
  - 4. Per California Public Contract Code Section 20164, the first publication of the notice shall be at least ten days before the date of opening the bids. The notice shall be published at least twice, not less than five days apart, in a newspaper of general circulation, printed and published in the City. The notice may also be sent to all applicable vendors.
- c) Bid Opening
  - 1. Sealed bids shall be submitted to the City Clerk's office and shall be clearly identified with the Bid number on the envelope. Faxed or other electronic bids are not acceptable.
  - 2. Bids shall be opened in public at the time and place stated in the public notice.
  - 3. The City Clerk or his/her designee shall open the bids and shall record all bids received.
  - 4. Any bid received after the time specified in the notice shall be rejected.
  - 5. When a bidder's security is required, it will be announced in the public notice inviting bids. The amount shall be determined at the time of preparation of the bid. It shall be in the form of cash, certified or cashier's check, certificate of deposit in City of Atascadero's name, or bid bond made payable to the City of Atascadero. When a bidder's security is required, a bid shall not be considered unless one of the aforementioned forms of security accompanies the bid. Bidders shall be entitled to return of the bid security with the following exception:
    - The successful bidder must execute the contract and file acceptable documents within thirty (30) calendar days from the date of award unless extended by the City Manager. Failure to execute the contract shall be just cause for annulment of the award and forfeiture of the bidder's security, not as a penalty, but as liquidated damages. The City Council may, upon refusal or failure of the successful bidder to execute the contract, award the contract to the next lowest responsible bidder.
  - 6. All bids received shall be available for inspection during regular business hours in the City Clerk's office for a period of not less than thirty (30) calendar days after the bid opening.
- d) Rejection of Bids: The City reserves the right to reject any and all bids, to accept or reject any one or more items of a bid, or to waive any irregularities or informalities in the bids or the bidding process if to do so is deemed to best serve the interests of the City.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)

- e) Determining Lowest Responsible Bidder: Award of bid shall be to the lowest responsible bidder. All valid responsive bids shall be considered in determining the lowest bid. The City reserves the right to accept that bid which is in the best interest of the City. When selecting the recommended bidder the Department Head will take into consideration:
  - 1. Price.
  - 2. Ability, capacity, and skill.
  - 3. Ability to meet time requirements.
  - 4. Character, integrity, and reputation.
  - 5. Previous vendor experience.
  - 6. Financial resources available for contract performance.
  - 7. Ability to provide future maintenance and service, if necessary.
- f) Local Vendor Preference: The City has established a policy that provides for a five percent (5%) preference to local bidders and vendors. (See Section I General Policies). This is accomplished by reducing the local vendors' bids by 5% when comparing such bids to those of other bidders.
- g) Tie Bids: If tie bids are received, quality and service being equal, the contract shall be awarded to a local bidder.

If the above condition is not applicable, the City may, at its discretion:

- 1. Reject any and all bids presented and re-advertise; or
- 2. If the public interest will not permit the delay of re-advertising for bids, the City may accept either one or accept the lowest bid made by negotiation with the tie bidders; or
- 3. Award the bid to any one of the low tie bidders by public drawing.
- h) Exceptions to Formal Bidding: The formal bid process may be bypassed in the following four instances:
  - 1. In emergency situations where time is of the essence, the appropriate Department Head may dispense with obtaining formal quotes to obtain materials necessary in dealing with the emergency. Immediately following the emergency, the appropriate Department Head shall prepare a report to Council explaining the emergency and the items purchased.
  - 2. When one known supplier is available, the Department Head shall prepare a report for Council approval requesting an exemption from the formal bidding procedures and if applicable awarding the bid to the "sole source."
  - 3. When there exists other governmental contracts that were competitively bid (such as State Contracts, DGS, etc.) that the City is eligible to use in lieu of a formal bid.

#### <u>3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)</u>

- h) Exceptions to Formal Bidding (continued)
  - 4. When there are extenuating circumstances that would make formal bidding not the most cost effective approach. This often relates to qualitative, artistic or proprietary software/technological issues. The appropriate Department Head shall prepare a report to Council requesting an exemption from the formal bidding procedures.
- 3.2 Awarding the Bid

Once the bids have been evaluated, the Department Head shall prepare a report to Council recommending the most responsible bidder. The Council shall then award the bid in a public meeting.

Except for urgencies all contracts exceeding \$100,000.00 must be awarded by the City Council. Otherwise:

- Such purchases are void and not considered an obligation of the City.
- Invoices may be returned to the contractor/service provider unpaid.
- The person ordering the unauthorized purchase may be held personally liable for the costs of the contract.
- 3.3 Purchase Order
  - a) A purchase order shall also be prepared detailing the vendor's name, address, the item being purchased, and the estimated total price including tax and shipping of the item being purchased and budget account to be charged. The purchase order shall be signed and dated by the Department Head.
  - b) The entire purchase order shall be submitted to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services for approval and should include a copy of the Staff Report. He/she will review the purchase order package for conformity to the purchasing policy, for compliance with other established procedures and for availability of funds. The City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services shall then approve and sign the purchase order. The original P.O. shall then be forwarded to the originating Department.
- 3.4 Change Orders

The City Manager is authorized to issue change orders for changes or additions to the original material/supply purchase that result in less than a 25% aggregate change in contract price. Change orders in excess of 25% shall be brought to the City Council for approval.

# Section III <u>PROPRIETARY EQUIPMENT AND GOODS</u>

## <u>PURPOSE</u>

Provide guidelines for the purchase of equipment/software and other artistic goods that may only be purchased through a proprietary vendor. There is no bidding requirement for this type of purchase, since the item is being purchased based on qualification, rather than price.

Proprietary vendors are those vendors that directly sell their products and do not use distributors or other outlets. (i.e. Inforum software may only be purchased through Eden Systems, therefore it would be a "proprietary purchase" and covered under this section. Micosoft Word may be purchased at many different stores and therefore not a "proprietary purchase")

## POLICIES

There are three levels of authority for normal purchases: Department/Division Award, City Manager Award, and City Council Award. Generally, authority is established by the dollar amount of the purchase.

## **1.0 DEPARTMENT/DIVISION AWARD < \$30,000.01**

The Department/Division manager may authorize the purchase of proprietary goods as needed up to \$30,000.

These purchases do not require competitive bidding and departments are given considerable discretion in these purchases.

## 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00

Proprietary purchases over \$30,000 and under \$100,000.01 must be awarded by the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services. These purchases shall have sufficient documentation of background analysis to support the purchase. Informal solicitation of qualifications should be used to assure quality goods are received for a reasonable price.

#### 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00 (continued)

#### 2.1 Informal Product Review

The Department shall make every attempt to review at least three products/qualifications in writing, over the phone, or in person.

- a) Documentation- Informal product review must be documented to the satisfaction of the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services. Ideally, documentation should include:
  - 1. The name of the company
  - 2. Pros/Cons of the product
  - 3. Estimated Price
  - 4. The person giving the quote
  - 5. The date and time of the phone call
  - 6. Brief justification for the selection of the goods
- b) Review of Three Products: The Department should make every reasonable attempt to review at least three products; however it is understood that at times it is not practical or possible to review the products. In the event that three products are not reviewed, the Department shall document why it is not practical to review alternate products.
- c) Exception: The informal product review process may be bypassed with Department Head and City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services approval in the following instance:
  - 1. In emergency situations where time is of the essence, the appropriate Department Head may dispense with informal product review process to obtain items necessary in dealing with the emergency. Immediately following the emergency, the Department Head shall forward a copy of the purchase order and contract along with an explanation to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services.
- d) Evaluating Products: The Department Head or designee(s) shall select the product which, in their evaluation process, is the best solution for the City.
- e) Negotiation: The Department Head or designee(s) shall discuss with the highest ranked vendor the requirements of the City and negotiate a reasonable fee for the product/items being purchased.

#### **2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD** \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00 (continued)

- 2.2 Contract and Purchase Order
  - a) A contract shall be prepared and two original copies shall be signed by the consultant and the Department Head.
  - b) A purchase order shall also be prepared detailing the vendor's name, address, the item being purchased, and the estimated total price including tax and shipping of the item being purchased and budget account to be charged. The purchase order shall be signed and dated by the authorized Department Head.
  - c) The entire purchase order and both original copies of the contract shall be submitted to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services for approval and should include a copy of the informal bid summary. He/she will review the contract and purchase order package for conformity to the purchasing policy, for compliance with other established procedures and for availability of funds. The City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services shall then approve and sign the purchase order. The original P.O. and one original copy of the executed contract shall then be forwarded to the originating Department.
- 2.3 Executing the Contract

Once the Department has received the approved Purchase Order and an original copy of the contract from the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services, they may make arrangements with the vendor for purchase of the product.

2.4 Change Orders

The City Manager is authorized to issue change orders for changes or additions to the original purchase of proprietary equipment and goods that result in less than a \$100,000 overall contract amount. Change orders in excess of the \$100,000 total contract amount shall be brought to the City Council for approval.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00

Proprietary purchases exceeding \$100,000 must be awarded by the City Council. A more formal evaluation should be used, thereby assuring the City that it has purchased the best product fit for the City. The formal process generally takes more time and expense than informal solicitations and in some instances may actually not be the most cost-effective approach.

#### 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)

- 3.1 Formal Evaluation of Products/Goods:
  - a) To ensure maximum exposure and competition, the responsible department shall prepare a list of potential firms from which to solicit quotes. City staff shall make reasonable efforts to ensure that small business firms, located in San Luis Obispo County, are aware of the purchase.
  - b) A Selection Committee shall be formed to evaluate the submitted data and determine the products that should receive further consideration. The Committee shall be appointed by the Department Head, subject to the approval of the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services, and may consist of more than one department.
    - 1. The Selection Committee may choose to interview all of the responding vendors, only the top few ranking vendors or to not perform interviews.
    - 2. The Selection Committee may also choose to view demonstrations of all of the products (either at a working site or at the City), only the top few ranking products or to not view demonstrations.
    - 3. After the interviews, demonstrations and site visits (as applicable), the Selection Committee shall rank the products.
  - Negotiation: The Department Head or designee(s) shall discuss with the highest ranked vendor the requirements of the City and negotiate a reasonable fee/contract.
  - Exceptions to Formal Bidding: The formal bid process may be bypassed in the following four instances:
    - 1. In emergency situations where time is of the essence, the appropriate Department Head may dispense with obtaining formal quotes to obtain materials necessary in dealing with the emergency. Immediately following the emergency, the appropriate Department Head shall prepare a report to Council explaining the emergency and the items purchased.
    - 2. When there are extenuating circumstances that would make formal bidding not the most cost effective approach. This often relates to qualitative, artistic or proprietary software/technological issues. The appropriate Department Head shall prepare a report to Council requesting an exemption from the formal bidding procedures.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)

3.2 Awarding the Contract:

The Department Head shall prepare a report to Council recommending the top ranked product. The Council shall then award the purchase in a public meeting.

Except for urgencies all contracts exceeding \$100,000.00 must be awarded by the City Council. Otherwise:

- Such purchases are void and not considered an obligation of the City.
- Invoices may be returned to the contractor/service provider unpaid.
- The person ordering the unauthorized purchase may be held personally liable for the costs of the contract.
- 3.3 Contract and Purchase Order
  - a) A contract may be prepared as applicable and two original copies shall be signed by the vendor.
  - b) A purchase order shall also be prepared detailing the vendor's name, address, item being purchased, estimated total price including tax and shipping of the item being purchased and budget account to be charged. The purchase order shall be signed and dated by the Department Head.
  - c) The City Attorney shall sign the two original copies of the contract, approving it as to form.
  - d) The City Manager or his/her Council designee shall sign the two original copies of the contract, approving it as to form.
  - e) The entire purchase order and both copies of the contract shall be submitted to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services for approval and should include a copy of the Staff Report. He/she will review the contract and purchase order package for conformity to the purchasing policy, for compliance with other established procedures and for availability of funds. The City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services shall then approve and sign the purchase order.
  - f) One copy of the executed contract shall be returned to the contractor/service provider and the other original shall remain in the City Clerk's Office. A copy of the executed contract shall be sent to the initiating department and a copy to the Administrative Services Department.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)

## 3.4 Change Orders

The City Manager is authorized to issue change orders for changes or additions to the original purchase of proprietary equipment and goods that result in less than a 25% aggregate change in contract price. Change orders in excess of 25% shall be brought to the City Council for approval.

# Section IV GENERAL TRADE SERVICES

## PURPOSE

Provide guidelines for the purchase of trade contractual services. Trade services shall mean the repair, rental or maintenance of equipment, machinery and other City-owned or operated property. Included within this term are services necessary for the routine operation, repair or maintenance of existing buildings or improvements. The term does not include services rendered by professionals and other services which are unique in nature and not subject to competition.

In instances where goods and trade services are purchased together from one contractor/service provider, this section shall only apply if the predominant portion of the purchase is services (i.e. repair of equipment with \$1,000 in labor and \$300 in parts would be covered under this section of the policy. A purchase of equipment for \$1,000 with a \$300 installation fee would be covered under Section II- General Supplies, Materials and Equipment).

## **POLICIES**

There are three levels of authority for normal purchases: Department/Division Award, City Manager Award, and City Council Award. Generally, authority is established by the dollar amount of the purchase.

## **1.0 DEPARTMENT/DIVISION AWARD < \$30,000.01**

The Department/Division manager may authorize the purchase of services as needed up to \$30,000 per project or annually (for ongoing maintenance contracts) as applicable. Projects that would typically be performed by one contractor/service provider may not be split into components in order to avoid purchasing limits.

These purchases do not require competitive bidding and departments are given considerable discretion in these purchases.

The Department/Division will obtain a completed IRS form W-9 from the contractor/ service provider prior to awarding the contract. The W-9, shall immediately be forwarded to the Administrative Services department in order to comply with State Reporting Requirements.

## 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00

Trade service awards over \$30,000 and under \$100,000.01 must be awarded by the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services. Informal bidding should be used to assure the most competitive price is received for an item, while avoiding the additional time and expense involved in formal bidding.

2.1 Informal Quotes:

The Department shall strive to receive three bids in writing or over the phone, whenever possible.

- a) Documentation: Bids received over the phone or in writing must be documented to the satisfaction of the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services. Ideally, documentation should include the name of the company bidding, the person giving the quote, the date and time of the contact, the amount quoted and any other relevant information.
- b) Exceptions: The informal bid process may be bypassed with Department Head and City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services approval in the following five instances:
  - 1. In emergency situations where time is of the essence, the appropriate Department Head may dispense with obtaining three informal quotes to obtain services necessary in dealing with the emergency. Immediately following the emergency, the Department Head shall forward a copy of the purchase order along with an explanation to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services.
  - 2. When one known service provider is available, the Department Head shall document that it is a "sole source" purchase.
  - 3. When there exists other governmental contracts that were competitively bid (such as State Contracts, DGS, etc.) that the City is eligible to use.
  - 4. When an item has been bid within the last 36 months and the price has not changed.
  - 5. When it is not practical nor cost effective to continue soliciting quotes until three bids are received, the Department Head at his/her discretion may choose the vendor best suited for the needs of the particular project.
- c) Evaluating Bids: The Department shall evaluate the three informal quotes received and determine the lowest most responsive bid. The City reserves the right to accept that bid which is in the best interest of the City.

## 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00 (Continued)

c) Evaluating Bids (continued):

When selecting the recommended bidder the Department Head will take into consideration:

- 1. Price.
- 2. Ability, capacity, and skill.
- 3. Ability to meet time requirements.
- 4. Character, integrity, and reputation.
- 5. Previous contractor/service provider experience.
- 6. Financial resources available for contract performance.
- 7. Ability to provide future maintenance and service, if necessary.

#### 2.2 Contract and Purchase Order

- a) A contract shall be prepared and two original copies shall be signed by the contractor/service provider and Department Head.
- b) A purchase order shall also be prepared detailing the contractor/service provider name, address, service being purchased, estimated total price of the service being purchased and budget account to be charged. The purchase order shall be signed and dated by the Department Head.
- c) The Department will obtain a completed IRS form W-9 from the contractor/ service provider.
- d) The entire purchase order, the W-9 and both original copies of the contract shall be submitted to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services for approval and should include a copy of the informal bid summary. He/she will review the contract and purchase order package for conformity to the purchasing policy, for compliance with other established procedures and for availability of funds. The City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services shall then approve and sign the purchase order. The original P.O. and one original copy of the executed contract shall then be forwarded to the originating Department.
- 2.3 Executing the Contract

Once the Department has received the approved Purchase Order and an original copy of the contract from the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services, they may make arrangements with the contractor/service provider for services.

## 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00 (Continued)

#### 2.4 Renewals

Contracts for ongoing services may include annual renewal provisions for up to five years, however in no instance may the contract exceed \$100,000.00 in any one year. Cost increases related to such renewals shall not exceed the Consumer Price Index (CPI) adjustments unless approved in advance by the City Manager.

#### 2.5 Change Orders

The City Manager is authorized to issue change orders for changes or additions to the original scope of work that result in less than a \$100,000 annual contract amount. Change orders in excess of the \$100,000 contract amount shall be brought to the City Council for approval.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00

Trade service contracts exceeding \$100,000 must be awarded by the City Council. Formal bidding should be used to assure all possible contractor/service providers are given the opportunity to bid on major City contracts, thereby assuring the City that it has received the most competitive price. The formal process generally takes more time and expense than informal bidding and in some instances may actually not be the most cost-effective approach.

#### 3.1 Formal Bidding

The initiating Department shall be responsible for completion of the formal bid process, however the process shall be coordinated with the City Clerk's Office and the Administrative Services Department.

- a) Bid Forms: The initiating department shall prepare a bid form including detail specifications for the services to be purchased. The following format is suggested for competitive bids:
  - 1. <u>Submission of bids (or proposals)</u> Include date, time, location and bid number as assigned by the City Clerk. Include a detail list of the information the bid or proposal should contain.
  - 2. <u>Questions</u> List the name, address, and telephone number of the person to be contacted concerning questions about the project.
  - 3. <u>Background</u> Provide as much background as necessary to give the bidder an understanding of the environment in which the job will be performed and to which the job relates.
  - 4. <u>Scope of work</u> Describe in detail the requirement for the job and detail specification

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (Continued)

- a) Bid Forms (continued)
  - 5. <u>Desired project schedule</u> Be as specific as possible.
  - 6. <u>Minimum and desirable qualifications</u> Be as specific as possible.
  - 7. <u>Performance Bond</u>- Whether a performance bond is required and if so, the amount and form of bidders security.
  - 8. <u>Sample Contract</u>- A sample of the contract that is expected to be used should be included in the bid package.
- b) Notice Inviting Bids: The initiating department shall also prepare a notice inviting bids that includes the following:
  - 1. A general description of the services to be purchased.
  - 2. A statement indicating where bid forms, specifications and bonding requirements can be obtained.
  - 3. A statement specifying the time and place for the opening of the bids.
  - 4. Per California Public Contract Code Section 20164, the first publication of the notice shall be at least ten days before the date of opening the bids. The notice shall be published at least twice, not less than five days apart, in a newspaper of general circulation, printed and published in the City. The notice may also be sent to all applicable contractor/service providers.
- c) Bid Opening
  - 1. Sealed bids shall be submitted to the City Clerk's office and shall be clearly identified with the Bid number on the envelope. Faxed or other electronic bids are not acceptable.
  - 2. Bids shall be opened in public at the time and place stated in the public notice.
  - 3. The City Clerk or his/her designee shall open the bids and shall record all bids received.
  - 4. Any bid received after the time specified in the notice shall be rejected.
  - 5. When a bidder's security is required, it will be announced in the public notice inviting bids. The amount shall be determined at the time of preparation of the bid. It shall be in the form of cash, certified or cashier's check, certificate of deposit in the City of Atascadero's name or bid bond made payable to the City of Atascadero. When a bidder's security is required, a bid shall not be considered unless one of the aforementioned forms of security accompanies the bid. Bidders shall be entitled to return of the bid security with the following exception:
    - The successful bidder must execute the contract and file acceptable documents within thirty (30) calendar days from the date of award unless

#### 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (Continued)

extended by the City Manager. Failure to execute the contract shall be just cause for annulment of the award and forfeiture of the bidder's security, not as a penalty, but as liquidated damages. The City Council may, upon refusal or failure of the successful bidder to execute the contract, award the contract to the next lowest responsible bidder.

- 6. All bids received shall be available for inspection during regular business hours in the City Clerk's office for a period of not less than thirty (30) calendar days after the bid opening.
- d) Rejection of Bids: The City reserves the right to reject any and all bids, to accept or reject any one or more items of a bid, or to waive any irregularities or informalities in the bids or the bidding process if to do so is deemed to best serve the interests of the City.
- e) Determining Lowest Responsible Bidder: Award of bid shall be to the lowest responsible bidder. All valid responsive bids shall be considered in determining the lowest bid. The City reserves the right to accept that bid which is in the best interest of the City. When selecting the recommended bidder the City staff will take into consideration:
  - 1. Price.
  - 2. Ability, capacity, and skill.
  - 3. Ability to meet time requirements.
  - 4. Character, integrity, and reputation.
  - 5. Previous contractor/service provider experience.
  - 6. Financial resources available for contract performance.
  - 7. Ability to provide future maintenance and service, if necessary
- f) Local Contractor/Service Provider Preference: The City has established a policy that provides for a five percent (5%) preference to local bidders and contractor/service providers. (See Section I General Policies). This is accomplished by reducing the local contractor/service providers' bids by 5% when comparing such bids to those of other bidders.
- g) Tie Bids: If tie bids are received, quality and service being equal, the contract shall be awarded to a local bidder.

If the above condition is not applicable, the City may, at its discretion:

- 1. Reject any and all bids presented and re-advertise; or
- 2. City may accept either one or accept the lowest bid made by negotiation with the tie bidders; or
- 3. Award the bid to any one of the low tie bidders by public drawing.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (Continued)

- h) Exceptions to Formal Bidding: The formal bid process may be bypassed in the following four instances:
  - 1. In emergency situations where time is of the essence, the appropriate Department Head may dispense with obtaining formal quotes to obtain services necessary in dealing with the emergency. Immediately following the emergency, the appropriate Department Head shall prepare a report to Council explaining the emergency and the items purchased.
  - 2. When one known service provider is available, the Department Head shall prepare a report for Council approval requesting an exemption from the formal bidding procedures and if applicable awarding the bid to the "sole source."
  - 3. When there exists other governmental contracts that were competitively bid that the City is eligible to use in lieu of a formal bid.
  - 4. When there are extenuating circumstances that would make formal bidding not the most cost effective approach. This often relates to qualitative, artistic or proprietary software/technological issues. The appropriate Department Head shall prepare a report to Council requesting an exemption from the formal bidding procedures.
- i) Ongoing Professional Services
  - 1. In some instances it is in the best interest of the City to have current ongoing contracts with multiple consultants for the same or very similar services. (i.e. services that can be defined as to scope of work but not as to required events such as contract planning services, public safety investigations, soils testing, contract building inspections services, etc.) These services would best be handled by establishing an eligibility list and by entering into annual ongoing professional service contracts.
  - 2. The process for selecting firms for annual ongoing professional service contracts shall be generally the same as for other professional services contracts, however multiple firms may be awarded an ongoing contract based on the RFP/RFQ process and may be placed on the eligibility list. Additional firms/individuals may also be awarded contracts and placed on the eligibility list at a later date, using the RFP/RFQ process without impacting contracts currently in place.
  - 3. Council shall award each ongoing contract that is expected to exceed \$100,000.00 at a public meeting.
  - 4. As events occur and need arises, work will be assigned to the consultants on the eligibility list at the sole discretion of the Department Head. The Department Head, however, shall make a reasonable attempt to rotate work between consultants subject to availability and special needs.

## <u>3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (Continued)</u>

- j) Negotiation: The Department Head or designee(s) shall discuss with the highest ranked firm(s) the requirements of the project, the scope of services needed to meet the requirements, and negotiate a reasonable fee/contract for the established work assignment.
- 3.2 Awarding the Bid

Once the bids have been evaluated, the Department Head shall prepare a report to Council recommending the most responsive bid. The Council may then award the bid in a public meeting.

Except for urgencies all contracts exceeding \$100,000.00 must be awarded by the City Council. Otherwise:

- Such purchases are void and not considered an obligation of the city.
- Invoices may be returned to the contractor/service provider unpaid.
- The person ordering the unauthorized purchase may be held personally liable for the costs of the contract.
- 3.3 Contract and Purchase Order
  - a) A contract shall be prepared and the contractor/service provider shall sign the two original copies.
  - b) A purchase order shall also be prepared detailing the contractor/service provider name, address, service being purchased, estimated total price of the service being purchased and budget account to be charged. The purchase order shall be signed and dated by the Department Head.
  - c) The Department will obtain a completed IRS form W-9 from the contractor/ service provider.
  - d) Proof of insurance in accordance with the contract shall be obtained.
  - e) The City Attorney shall sign the two original copies of the contract approving it as to form.
  - f) The City Manager or his/her Council designee shall sign the two original copies of the contract approving it as to form.
  - g) The entire purchase order, the W-9, proof of insurance and both original copies of the contract shall be submitted to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services for approval and signature and should include a copy of the Staff Report.
  - h) One original copy of the executed contract shall be returned to the contractor/service provider and the other original shall remain in the City Clerk's Office. A copy of the executed contract shall be sent to the initiating department and a copy to the Administrative Services Department.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (Continued)

#### 3.4 Renewals

Contracts for ongoing services may include annual renewal provisions for up to five years.

#### 3.5 Change Orders

The City Manager is authorized to issue change orders for changes or additions to the original scope of work that result in less than a 25% change in annual contract price. Change orders in excess of 25% shall be brought to the City Council for approval.

## 4.0 UTILITIES AND OTHER SERVICE AGREEMENTS

Items that cannot be purchased under the procedures above or ongoing expenses for utilities or services (such as telephones, services agreements, etc.) do not require a Purchase Order. The bill or invoice should be forwarded to Administrative Services with an authorized signature and account number to be charged.

## SECTION V PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

#### PURPOSE

Provide guidelines for the purchase of professional services. Professional services are those activities performed by a consultant who possesses a high degree or expertise in a particular profession. This would generally include (but not be limited to) architectural services, accounting/auditing services, environmental services, design services, engineering services, technical services, financial services, legal services, economic services and other administrative services. There is no bidding requirement for this type of service, since the agent is being hired based on his/her qualifications, not the lowest bid. Since local vendors are important to the City's overall economic health, special consideration should be given to local vendors whenever possible. Local vendors should be included when sending out bid packages. When vendor selection is between two qualified firms, the local vendor should have preference.

## **POLICIES**

There are three levels of authority for normal purchases: Department/Division Award, City Manager Award, and City Council Award. Generally, authority is established by the dollar amount of the purchase.

## **1.0 DEPARTMENT/DIVISION AWARD < \$30,000.01**

The Department/Division Head may authorize the purchase of professional services as needed up to \$30,000 per project or annually (for ongoing/recurring contracts) as applicable. Projects which would typically be performed by one consultant may not be split into components in order to avoid purchasing limits.

These purchases do not require competitive bidding and departments are given considerable discretion in these purchases.

The Department/Division will obtain a completed IRS form W-9 from the contractor/ service provider prior to awarding the contract. The W-9, shall immediately be forwarded to the Administrative Services Department in order to comply with State Reporting Requirements.

## 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00

Professional service contracts over \$30,000 and under \$100,000.01 must be awarded by the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services. These professional service agreements shall have sufficient documentation of background analysis to support the

# **SECTION V – PROFESSIONAL SERVICES**

## 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00 (continued)

contract. Informal solicitation of qualifications should be used to assure quality services are received for a reasonable price.

2.1 Informal Solicitation of Qualifications:

The Department shall strive to, whenever possible, solicit at least three qualifications/proposals in writing or over the phone. When it is not practical, nor cost effective to receive three qualifications/proposals in writing or over the phone, the Department Head at his/her discretion, may choose the vendor best suited for the needs of the particular project. It is important that the specifications are accurate and comprehensive, thus it may be beneficial to transmit the specifications and responses in written format even when the proposal is received verbally.

- a) Documentation- Informal quotations must be documented to the satisfaction of the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services. Ideally, documentation should include
  - 1. The name of the company
  - 2. The person giving the quote
  - 3. The date and time of the phone call/communication
  - 4. Understanding of the required scope of services.
  - 5. Specialized experience of the firm and its personnel relative to the required services.
  - 6. References who can be contacted to verify past record of performance, i.e., completion of a quality product, in a timely manner, and within budget constraints.
  - 7. The capacity of the firm to perform the subject project within a required timeframe.
  - 8. Estimated Price
- b) Exceptions: The informal bid process may be bypassed with Department Head and City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services approval in the following instances:
  - 1. In emergency situations where time is of the essence, the appropriate Department Head may dispense with obtaining three informal quotes to obtain services necessary in dealing with the emergency. Immediately following the emergency, the Department Head shall forward a copy of the purchase order and contract along with an explanation to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services.

# **SECTION V – PROFESSIONAL SERVICES**

## 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00 (continued)

- 2.1 Informal Solicitation of Qualifications: (continued)
  - 2. When one known service provider is available, the Department Head shall document that it is a "sole source" purchase.
  - 3. When an item has been bid within the last 36 months and the price has not changed.
  - 4. When there exists other governmental contracts that were competitively bid (such as State Contracts, DGS, etc.) that the City is eligible to use.
  - 5. When it is not practical nor cost effective to continue soliciting quotes until three bids are received, the Department Head at his/her discretion may choose the vendor best suited for the needs of the particular project.
  - c) Evaluating Bids: The Department Head or designee(s) shall select the consultant which, in their evaluation process, is the most qualified to perform the work. The evaluation and selection process shall be based upon the following considerations:
    - 1. General quality and responsiveness to the request, including but not limited to:
      - Responsiveness to the terms, conditions, and items of performance;
      - Grasp of the problem, work to be performed, and approach to be used.
    - 2. Organization and personnel making the proposal;
      - Evidence of good organizational and management practices.
      - Qualification of the personnel.
      - Specialized experience of the firm and its personnel relative to the required services.
      - References who can be contacted to verify past record of performance (i.e., completion of a quality product in a timely manner and within budget constraints).
      - Previous consultant experience.
      - The financial condition of the firm.
      - Capacity of the firm to perform the subject project within a required timeframe.
    - 3. If appropriate, the price, in any of the following formats, may be considered.
      - Total price and price breakdown.
      - Price range.
      - Cost schedule.

## 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 to \$100,000.00 (continued)

- 2.1 Informal Solicitation of Qualifications: (continued)
  - d) Ongoing Professional Services: In some instances it is in the best interest of the City to have current ongoing contracts with multiple consultants for the same or very similar services. (i.e. services that can be defined as to scope of work but not as to required events such as contract planning services, public safety investigations, design engineering, soils testing, contract building inspections services, etc.) These services would best be handled by establishing an eligibility list and by entering into ongoing professional service contracts.

The process for selecting firms for ongoing professional service contracts shall be generally the same as for other professional services contracts, however multiple consultants may be awarded an ongoing contract based on the informal process and may be placed on the eligibility list. Additional consultants may also be awarded contracts and placed on the eligibility list at a later date, using the informal process without impacting contracts currently in place.

As events occur and need arises, work will be assigned to the firms/individuals on the eligibility list at the sole discretion of the Department Head.

- e) Negotiation: The Department Head or designee(s) shall discuss with the highest ranked firm(s) the requirements of the project, the scope of services needed to meet the requirements, and negotiate a reasonable fee for the established work assignment.
- 2.2 Contract and Purchase Order
  - a) A contract shall be prepared and two original copies shall be signed by the consultant and the Department Head.
  - b) A purchase order shall also be prepared detailing the consultant's name, address, service being purchased, estimated total price of the service being purchased and budget account to be charged. The purchase order shall be signed and dated by the authorized Department Head.
  - c) The Department will obtain a completed IRS form W-9 from the consultant.
  - d) The entire purchase order, the W-9 and both original copies of the contract shall be submitted to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services for approval and should include a copy of the informal bid summary. He/she will review the contract and purchase order package for conformity to the purchasing policy, for compliance with other established procedures and for availability of funds. The City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services shall then approve and sign the purchase order. The original P.O. and one original copy of the executed contract shall then be forwarded to the originating Department.

#### 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD \$30,000.01 TO \$100,000.00 (continued)

2.3 Executing the Contract

Once the Department has received the approved Purchase Order and an original copy of the contract from the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services, they may make arrangements with the consultant for services.

2.4 Renewals

Contracts for ongoing professional services may include annual renewal provisions for up to five years; however, in no instance may the contract exceed \$100,000.00 in any one year. Cost increases related to such renewals shall not exceed the Consumer Price Index (CPI) adjustments unless approved in advance by the City Manager.

#### 2.5 Change Orders

The City Manager is authorized to issue change orders for changes or additions to the original scope of work that result in less than a less than \$100,000 annual contract amount. Change orders in excess of the \$100,000 contract amount shall be brought to the City Council for approval.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00

Professional service contracts exceeding \$100,000 must be awarded by the City Council. A Formal Request for Proposal (RFP) or a Request for Qualifications (RFQ) process should be used, thereby assuring the City that it has engaged the most qualified consultant available for the engagement. The formal process generally takes more time and expense than informal solicitations of qualifications and in some instances may actually not be the most cost-effective approach.

- 3.1 Formal Request for Proposal or Request for Qualifications:
- a) Developing the RFP or RFQ: Because RFP's and RFQ's ask for a subjective product, they should contain the greatest detail possible, and may include the following:
  - 1. A precise description of the problem or objective
  - 2. The services to be performed
  - 3. The product to be provided

# 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)

- 3.1 Formal Request for Proposal or Request for Qualifications: (continued)
- a) Developing the RFP or RFQ (continued)
  - 4. The anticipated time schedule for:
    - Submittal of RFP/RFQ (date and time)
    - Any pre-proposal conference (date, time and location)
    - Review and evaluation of the proposals
    - Award of the contract
    - Commencement of work on the project
    - Completion date
  - 5. Evaluation factors and the relative importance of each.
  - 6. Expectations or limitations on the part of the City, i.e.
    - The format, form and quantity of any expected reports
    - The extent/nature of assistance/cooperation available from the City
  - 7. Expected content of the RFP/RFQ, including:
    - The overall description of techniques to be used
    - Listing of similar services provided to other clients
    - Listing of available references to contact
    - Description and qualifications of assigned lead and supporting personnel
    - Time and staff expected to be expended
    - Facilities and equipment to be used
    - Portion of contract to be performed by sub-contractors
    - Subcontractors/Subconsultants qualifications
    - Cost, in summary and total, and desired method of payment. The RFP/RFQ for services may, but is not required to, state the amount budgeted for the service.
  - 8. Contractual requirements including, but not limited to:
    - Prohibition against assignment
    - Indemnification
    - Insurance requirements

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)

- 3.1 Formal Request for Proposal or Request for Qualifications: (continued)
- a) Developing the RFP or RFQ (continued)
  - 8. Contract Requirements (continued)
    - Bonding requirements
    - Warranties
    - Compliance with federal, state and City laws, rules and regulations
    - Compliance with any grant related regulations
    - Sample contract
  - 9. Construction project management service RFP's may require evidence be provided of experience in construction project design review and evaluation, construction mobilization and supervision, bid evaluation, project scheduling, cost-benefit analysis, claims review and negotiation, and general management and administration of a construction project.
- b) Issuing the RFP/RFQ
  - 1. To ensure maximum exposure and competition, the responsible department shall prepare a list of potential firms to receive the RFP/RFQ. City staff shall make reasonable efforts to ensure that small business firms, located in San Luis Obispo County, are aware of the RFP/RFQ's issued.
  - 2. If required or desired, the responsible department will submit the RFP/RFQ notice to be advertised in a local newspaper of general circulation. The notice will be published one or more times beginning at least fourteen calendar days prior to the designated closing. Additional advertisements may be placed in a regional newspaper of general circulation; appropriate professional or trade journals; and state or governmental publications designed for public notice.
  - 3. A reasonable length of time between solicitation and closing dates must be allowed to provide potential respondents time for preparation in accordance with the complexity, the size of the project, and the scope of advertising.
  - 4. City staff may conduct conferences to explain the requirements of the project. A sufficient amount of time should be allowed after the RFP/RFQ has been issued to allow potential respondents to become familiar with the project. Any clarification or changes required to the RFP/RFQ, as a result of the conference, shall be added as a written addendum. A summary of the conference shall be provided to all prospective respondents receiving the request.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)

- 3.1 Formal Request for Proposal or Request for Qualifications: (continued)
- b) Issuing the RFP/RFQ (continued)
  - 5. The department shall maintain a list of questions regarding the RFP/RFQ's received and responses.
  - 6. Addenda should be used to make any changes in quantities, descriptions, schedules, or to correct defects or ambiguities in the original RFP/RFQ. Addenda are provided to ensure that all potential respondents are furnished with the same information with which to prepare proposals.

Addenda to the RFP/RFQ shall be identified as such and shall require acknowledgment as such by firms receiving the RFP/RFQ. Addenda shall be sent to all known recipients of the RFP/RFQ within a reasonable time period before the closing date. If the time and date established for the receipt of proposals does not allow sufficient time for consideration and changes, the time and date will be modified by addendum.

- c) Proposal Opening:
  - 1. Proposals shall be submitted to the City Clerk's office and shall be clearly identified with the Proposal number on the envelope. Faxed or other electronic proposals are not acceptable.
  - 2. Proposals received by 5:00 p.m. of the designated closing day will be opened on the following workday for preliminary review.
  - 3. Any proposal received after the time specified in the RFP/RFQ shall be returned unopened.
  - 4. To avoid disclosure of the contents of competing RFPs/RFQs, proposals will be opened in the presence of City Clerk or his/her designee and the Department Head or the Director of Administrative Services, requesting the proposals.
  - 5. Respondents may modify of withdraw their proposals prior to the established closing date and time, without penalty. However, any modifications submitted after the established closing date and time will not be accepted. Such modifications will be returned to the respondent, unopened.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)

- 3.1 Formal Request for Proposal or Request for Qualifications: (continued)
- c) Issuing the RFP/RFQ (continued)
  - 6. The City Clerk's office shall maintain a list of proposals received, including name and address of respondent, the number of modifications received, if any, and any additional information requested. The register will be open to inspection after the award of the contract or the rejection of all proposals.
  - 7. Proposals and modifications shall be shown only to the evaluation committee personnel, the City Clerk or his/her designee, and the Department Head (or the Director of Administrative Services) until a recommendation is made to Council or all proposals have been rejected.
  - d) Rejection of Proposals: The City reserves the right to reject any and all proposals, to accept or reject any one or more items of a proposal, or to waive any irregularities or informalities in the proposal or the RFP/RFQ process if to do so is deemed to best serve the interests of the City.
  - e) Evaluation Factors and Method: Because unique services are requested, cost is not considered the primary selection criteria.
    - 1. Evaluation factors may include:
      - General quality and responsiveness of the proposal, including but not limited to:
        - Responsiveness to the terms, conditions, and items of performance.
        - Completeness and thoroughness of the proposal.
        - Grasp of the problem, work to be performed, and approach to be used.
      - Organization and personnel making the proposal:
        - Evidence of good organizational and management practices.
        - Qualification of the personnel.
        - Specialized experience of the firm and its personnel relative to the required services.
        - References who can be contacted to verify past record of performance, i.e., completion of a quality product, in a timely manner, and within budget constraints.
        - The financial condition of the firm.
        - Capacity of the firm to perform the subject project within a required time frame.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)

- 3.1 Formal Request for Proposal or Request for Qualifications: (continued)
- e) Evaluation Factors and Method (continued)
  - 1. Evaluation factors may include: (continued)
    - If appropriate, the price, in any of the following formats, may be considered.
      - Total price and price breakdown.
      - Price range.
      - Cost schedule.
  - 2. A Selection Committee shall be formed to evaluate the submitted data and determine the products that should receive further consideration. The Committee shall be appointed by the Department Head, subject to the approval of the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services, and may consist of more than one department.
  - 3. The Selection Committee may choose to interview all of the responding consultants, only the top few ranking consultants or to not perform interviews.
  - 4. After the interviews (if applicable), the Selection Committee shall rank the consultants based on their proposals, interviews, and references.
  - f) Exceptions to Formal RFP/RFQ: The formal RFP/RFQ process may be bypassed in the following three instances:
    - 1. In emergency situations where time is of the essence, the appropriate Department Head may dispense with the formal RFP/RFQ process to obtain services necessary in dealing with the emergency. Immediately following the emergency, the appropriate Department Head shall prepare a report to Council explaining the emergency and the items purchased.
    - 2. When one known service provider is available, the Department Head shall prepare a report for Council approval requesting an exemption from the formal RFP/RFQ procedures and if applicable awarding the bid to the "sole source".
    - 3. When there are extenuating circumstances that would make the formal RFP/RFQ process not the most cost effective approach. This often relates to qualitative, artistic or proprietary software/technological issues. The appropriate Department Head shall prepare a report to Council requesting an exemption from the formal bidding procedures.

## 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)

- 3.1 Formal Request for Proposal or Request for Qualifications: (continued)
  - g) Ongoing Professional Services
    - 1. In some instances it is in the best interest of the City to have current ongoing contracts with multiple consultants for the same or very similar services. (i.e. services that can be defined as to scope of work but not as to required events such as contract planning services, public safety investigations, soils testing, contract building inspections services, etc.) These services would best be handled by establishing an eligibility list and by entering into annual ongoing professional service contracts.
    - 2. The process for selecting firms for annual ongoing professional service contracts shall be generally the same as for other professional services contracts, however multiple firms may be awarded an ongoing contract based on the RFP/RFQ process and may be placed on the eligibility list. Additional firms/individuals may also be awarded contracts and placed on the eligibility list at a later date, using the RFP/RFQ process without impacting contracts currently in place.
    - 3. Council shall award each ongoing contract that is expected to exceed \$100,000.00 at a public meeting.
    - 4. As events occur and need arises, work will be assigned to the consultants on the eligibility list at the sole discretion of the Department Head. The Department Head, however, shall make a reasonable attempt to rotate work between consultants subject to availability and special needs.
  - h) Negotiation: The Department Head or designee(s) shall discuss with the highest ranked firm(s) the requirements of the project, the scope of services needed to meet the requirements, and negotiate a reasonable fee/contract for the established work assignment.
- 3.2 Awarding the Contract:

The Department Head shall prepare a report to Council recommending the most responsible consultant. The Council shall then award the contract in a public meeting.

# 3.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$100,000.00 (continued)

3.2 Awarding the contract (continued)

Except for urgencies all contracts exceeding \$100,000.00 must be awarded by the City Council. Otherwise:

- Such purchases are void and not considered an obligation of the city.
- Invoices may be returned to the contractor/service provider unpaid.
- The person ordering the unauthorized purchase may be held personally liable for the costs of the contract.
- 3.3 Contract and Purchase Order
  - a) A contract shall be prepared and the consultant shall sign the two original copies.
  - b) A purchase order shall also be prepared detailing the consultant's name, address, service being purchased, estimated total price of the service being purchased and budget account to be charged. The purchase order shall be signed and dated by the Department Head.
  - c) The Department will obtain a completed IRS form W-9 from the consultant.
  - d) Proof of insurance in accordance with the contract shall be obtained.
  - e) The City Attorney shall sign the two original copies of the contract approving it as to form.
  - f) The City Manager or his/her Council designee shall sign the two original copies of the contract approving it as to form.
  - g) The entire purchase order, the W-9, proof of insurance and both original copies of the contract shall be submitted to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services for approval and signature and should include a copy of the Staff Report.
  - h) One original copy of the executed contract shall be returned to the contractor/service provider and the other original shall remain in the City Clerk's Office. A copy of the executed contract shall be sent to the initiating department and a copy to the Administrative Services Department.

## 3.4 Renewals

Contracts for ongoing services may include annual renewal provisions for up to five years.

## 3.5 Change Orders

The City Manager is authorized to issue change orders for changes or additions to the original scope of work that result in less than a 25% change in annual contract price. Change orders in excess of 25% shall be brought to the City Council for approval.

# SECTION VI <u>PUBLIC PROJECTS</u>

#### <u>PURPOSE</u>

Provide guidelines for "Public Project" procurement. **Public Project** means construction, reconstruction, erection, alteration, restoration, improvement, demolition, and repair work involving any facility owned, leased, or operated by the City. The definition also includes painting or repainting any facility owned, leased or operated by the City. Construction, erection, improvement, or repair of dams, reservoirs, and electrical transmission lines of 230,000 volts and higher that are owned by the City, are considered a public project.

A public project <u>does not</u> include maintenance work, consisting of routine, recurring, and usual work for the preservation or protection of facilities owned or operated by the City, including minor repainting. Street and highways resurfacing at less than one inch (1") deep, landscape maintenance (mowing, watering, trimming, pruning, planting, replacement of plants, and servicing of irrigation and sprinkler systems) are <u>not</u> a public project.

#### POLICIES

It is the City of Atascadero's policy to follow the uniform Construction Cost Accounting Procedures for all Public Projects, as set forth in the Public Contract Code (Article 2, commencing with Section 22010).

It is also the City of Atascadero's policy to adopt the purchasing limits and policies as set forth in Public Contract Code Sections 22030 to 22045. (Appendix A)

#### **1.0 DEPARTMENT/DIVISION AWARD < \$30,000.01**

The Department/Division manager may contract public projects as needed up to \$30,000 per project or may be performed by the employees of the City by force account. Projects which would typically be performed by one contractor may not be split into components in order to avoid purchasing limits.

These purchases do not require competitive bidding and departments are given considerable discretion in these purchases.

The Department/Division will obtain a completed IRS form W-9 from the contractor prior to awarding the contract. The W-9, shall immediately be forwarded to the Administrative Services Department in order to comply with State Reporting Requirements.

## 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD LEVEL I \$30,000.01 TO \$45,000.00<sup>1</sup>

Public Projects contracts over \$30,000 and under \$45,000.01<sup>1</sup> must be awarded by the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services. The Department Head may recommend a contractor without using the informal bid process, however a purchase order and approval by the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services is required for these purchases.

The Department Head may also elect to perform the project using employees of the City by force account.

- 2.1 Contract and Purchase Order
  - a) If applicable, a contract shall be prepared and two original copies shall be signed by the contractor and the Department Head.
  - b) A purchase order shall also be prepared detailing the contractor/service provider name, address, service being purchased, estimated total price of the service being purchased and budget account to be charged. The purchase order shall be signed and dated by the Department Head.
  - c) The Department will obtain a completed IRS form W-9 from the contractor/ service provider.
  - d) The entire purchase order, the W-9 and both original copies of the contract shall be submitted to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services for approval and should include a copy of the informal bid summary. He/she will review the contract and purchase order package for conformity to the purchasing policy, for compliance with other established procedures and for availability of funds. The City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services shall then approve and sign the purchase order. The original P.O. and one original copy of the executed contract shall then be forwarded to the originating Department.
- 2.2 Executing the Contract

Once the Department has received the approved Purchase Order and an original copy of the contract from the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services, they may make arrangements with the contractor for services.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This limit is tied to Public Contract Code Section 22032. Any changes to limits set in Public Contract Code Section hereby are adopted as part of this policy.

## 2.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD LEVEL I \$30,000.01 to \$45,000<sup>1</sup> (continued)

#### 2.3 Change Orders

The City Manager is authorized to issue change orders for changes or additions to the original scope of work that result in less than a less than \$45,000 annual contract amount. Change orders may not exceed the \$45,000 contract amount.

## 3.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD LEVEL II \$45,000.01<sup>1</sup> to \$175,000.00<sup>1</sup>

Public Projects contracts over \$45,000.00<sup>1</sup> and under \$175,000.01<sup>1</sup> may be let to contract by the informal bid process set forth in this policy.

3.1 Informal Bids:

The City shall solicit informal bids in accordance with Public Contract Code Sections 22034-22036. (See Appendix A)

- 3.2 Contract and Purchase Order
  - a) A contract shall be prepared and two original copies shall be signed by the contractor and Department Head.
  - b) A purchase order shall also be prepared detailing the contractor/service provider name, address, service being purchased, estimated total price of the service being purchased and budget account to be charged. The purchase order shall be signed and dated by the Department Head.
  - c) The Department will obtain a completed IRS form W-9 from the contractor/ service provider.
  - d) The entire purchase order, the W-9 and both original copies of the contract shall be submitted to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services for approval. He/she will review the contract and purchase order package for conformity to the purchasing policy, for compliance with other established procedures and for availability of funds. The City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services shall then approve and sign the purchase order. The original P.O. and one original copy of the executed contract shall then be forwarded to the originating Department.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This limit is tied to Public Contract Code Section 22032. Any changes to limits set in Public Contract Code Section hereby are adopted as part of this policy.

## 3.0 CITY MANAGER AWARD LEVEL II \$45,000.01<sup>1</sup> to \$175,000.00<sup>1</sup> (continued)

3.3 Executing the Contract

Once the Department has received the approved Purchase Order and an original copy of the contract from the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services, they may make arrangements with the contractor for services.

3.4 Change Orders

The City Manager is authorized to issue change orders for changes or additions to the original scope of work that result in less than a less than a 25% aggregate change in the contract price, not to exceed the \$175,000 contract limit. Change orders in excess of the 25% aggregate or the \$175,000 contract limit shall be brought to the City Council for approval.

## 4.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$175,000.00<sup>1</sup>

Public Projects exceeding \$175,000<sup>1</sup> must be formally bid and awarded by the City Council in accordance with Public Contract Code Sections 22037 to 22044.

4.1 Formal Bidding

The City shall solicit formal bids in accordance with Public Contract Code Sections 22037-22044. (See Appendix A)

The initiating Department shall be responsible for completion of the formal bid process, however the process shall be coordinated with the City Clerk's Office and the Administrative Services Department.

- a) Bid Forms: The initiating department shall prepare a bid form including detail specifications for the services to be purchased. The following format is suggested for competitive bids:
  - 1. <u>Submission of bids (or proposals)</u> Include date, time, location and bid number as assigned by the City Clerk. Include a detail list of the information the bid or proposal should contain
  - 2. <u>Questions</u> List the name, address, and telephone number of the person to be contacted concerning questions about the project.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This limit is tied to Public Contract Code Section 22032. Any changes to limits set in Public Contract Code Section hereby are adopted as part of this policy.

## 4.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$175,000.00<sup>1</sup> (continued)

- 4.1 Formal Bidding (continued)
  - a) Bid Forms: (continued)
    - 3. <u>Background</u> Provide as much background as necessary to give the bidder an understanding of the environment in which the job will be performed and to which the job relates.
    - 4. <u>Scope of work</u> Describe in detail the requirement for the job and detail specification.
    - 5. <u>Desired project schedule</u> Be as specific as possible.
    - 6. <u>Minimum and desirable qualifications</u> Be as specific as possible.
    - 7. <u>Performance Bond</u>- Whether a performance bond is required and if so, the amount and form of bidders security.
    - 8. <u>Sample Contract</u>- A sample of the contract that is expected to be used should be included in the bid package.
  - b) Notice Inviting Bids: The initiating department shall also prepare a notice inviting bids that includes the following:
    - 1. A general description of the services to be purchased.
    - 2. A statement indicating where bid forms, specifications and bonding requirements can be obtained.
    - 3. A statement specifying the time and place for the opening of the bids.
    - 4. The notice shall be published at least fourteen calendar days before the date of the opening of bids in a newspaper of general circulation, printed and published in the City. (It is recommended that it be published twice, not less than five days apart.)
    - 5. The notice shall also be mailed to all construction trade journals specified in Section 22036 of the Public Contract Code. The notices shall be mailed at least thirty (30) calendar days before the date of opening the bids.
  - c) Bid Opening
    - 1. Sealed bids shall be submitted to the City Clerk's office and shall be clearly identified with the Bid number on the envelope. Faxed or other electronic bids are not acceptable.
    - 2. Bids shall be opened in public at the time and place stated in the public notice.
    - 3. The City Clerk or his/her designee shall open the bids and shall record all bids received.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This limit is tied to Public Contract Code Section 22032. Any changes to limits set in Public Contract Code Section hereby are adopted as part of this policy.

## 4.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$175,000.00<sup>1</sup> (continued)

- 4.1 Formal Bidding (continued)
  - c) Bid Opening (continued)
    - 4. Any bid received after the time specified in the notice shall be rejected.
    - 5. When a bidder's security is required, it will be announced in the public notice inviting bids. The amount shall be determined at the time of preparation of the bid. It shall be in the form of cash, certified or cashier's check, certificate of deposit in the City of Atascadero's name or bid bond made payable to the City of Atascadero. When a bidder's security is required, a bid shall not be considered unless one of the aforementioned forms of security accompanies the bid. Bidders shall be entitled to return of the bid security with the following exception:
      - The successful bidder must execute the contract and file acceptable documents within thirty (30) calendar days from the date of award unless extended by the City Manager. Failure to execute the contract shall be just cause for annulment of the award and forfeiture of the bidder's security, not as a penalty, but as liquidated damages. The City Council may, upon refusal or failure of the successful bidder to execute the contract, award the contract to the next lowest bidder.
    - 6. All bids received shall be available for inspection during regular business hours in the City Clerk's office for a period of not less than thirty (30) calendar days after the bid opening.
  - d) Rejection of Bids: The City reserves the right to reject any and all bids, to accept or reject any one or more items of a bid, or to waive any irregularities or informalities in the bids or the bidding process if to do so is deemed to best serve the interests of the City. If after the first invitation of bids all bids are rejected, the City may elect to re-advertise for bids or have the project done by force account. (See Section 22038 of the Public Contract Code for Procedures and limitations)
  - e) Determining Lowest Responsible Bidder: Award of bid shall be to the lowest responsible bidder who has submitted a responsive bid. All valid responsive bids shall be considered in determining the lowest bid. Before the award, the bidder may be required to furnish evidence of capability, equipment and financial resources to adequately perform the work. Bidders not found to be qualified may have their bid rejected.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This limit is tied to Public Contract Code Section 22032. Any changes to limits set in Public Contract Code Section hereby are adopted as part of this policy.

#### 4.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$175,000.00<sup>1</sup> (continued)

- 4.1 Formal Bidding (continued)
  - f) Tie Bids: If tie bids are received, quality and service being equal, the contract shall be awarded to a local bidder.

If the above condition is not applicable, the City may, at its discretion:

- 1. Reject any and all bids presented and re-advertise; or
- 2. City may accept either one or accept the lowest bid made by negotiation with the tie bidders; or
- 3. Award the bid to any one of the low tie bidders by public drawing.
- 4.2 Awarding the Bid

Once the bids have been evaluated, the Department Head shall prepare a report to Council recommending the lowest responsive bid by a responsible bidder. The Council shall then award the bid in a public meeting.

All public project contracts exceeding \$175,000.00<sup>1</sup> must be awarded by the City Council. Otherwise:

- 1. Such purchases are void and not considered an obligation of the City.
- 2. Invoices may be returned to the contractor/service provider unpaid.
- 3. The person ordering the unauthorized purchase may be held personally liable for the costs of the contract.
- 4.3 Contract and Purchase Order
  - a) A contract shall be prepared and two original copies shall be signed by the contractor.
  - b) A purchase order shall also be prepared detailing the contractor name, service being purchased, estimated total price of the service being purchased and budget account to be charged. The purchase order shall be signed and dated by the Department Head.
  - c) The Department will obtain a completed IRS form W-9 from the contractor/ service provider.
  - d) Proof of insurance in accordance with the contract shall be obtained
  - e) Performance and payment bonds shall be obtained. (Bonds must be in a form accepted by the City and must meet all City requirements.)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This limit is tied to Public Contract Code Section 22032. Any changes to limits set in Public Contract Code Section hereby are adopted as part of this policy.

#### 4.0 CITY COUNCIL AWARD > \$175,000.00<sup>1</sup> (continued)

- 4.3 Contract and Purchase Order (continued)
  - f) The City Attorney shall sign the two original copies of the contract approving it as to form.
  - g) The City Manager or his/her Council designee shall sign the two original copies.
  - h) The entire purchase order, the W-9, proof of insurance, copies of the bonds, and both original copies of the contract shall be submitted to the City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services for approval and signature and should include a copy of the Staff Report.
  - i) One original copy of the executed contract shall be returned to the contractor and the other original shall remain in the City Clerk's Office. A copy of the executed contract shall be sent to the initiating department and a copy to the Administrative Services Department.
- 4.4 Change Orders

The City Manager is authorized to issue change orders for changes or additions to the original scope of work that result in less than a 25% aggregate change in contract price. Change orders in excess of 25% shall be brought to the City Council for approval.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This limit is tied to Public Contract Code Section 22032. Any changes to limits set in Public Contract Code Section hereby are adopted as part of this policy.

# **SECTION VII**

# TRAVEL AND EXPENSE REIMBURSEMENTS

## PURPOSE AND SCOPE

The City of Atascadero's ("City") travel policy prescribes procedures for Officials and Employees to report and be reimbursed for official travel and business expenses. The following guidelines and procedures are set forth to minimize costs, improve accountability and ease management review of reimbursement claims.

This policy applies to elected and appointed Officials of the City and all Employees of the City. Department Heads may adopt more restrictive policies due to budget limitations or requirements of other government agencies. Compensation to Employees for travel time shall be consistent with the requirements of the Fair Labor Standards Act.

This policy assumes a mutual trust between the City and its Officials and Employees. The City shall reimburse Officials and Employees for all reasonable costs incurred on behalf of the City. Officials and Employees are expected to use good judgment in spending public funds which have been entrusted to them. Misuse or misappropriation of City funds and equipment not in conformance with this policy may result in disciplinary action, which for Employees may include termination of employment.

## **DEFINITIONS**

**OFFICIAL:** When used in Section VII, an Official shall refer to any individual elected to a City office (e.g., a City Council member, Mayor, or City Treasurer) or any individual appointed to an office by the City Council (e.g., a member of the Planning Commission). For purposes of Section VII, an Official is never considered to be an Employee.

**EMPLOYEE:** When used in Section VII, an Employee shall refer to anyone who volunteers on behalf of the City or anyone who holds a paid position with the City. For purposes of Section VII, an independent contractor shall not be considered an Employee.

# **POLICIES**

## **1.0 GENERAL PROVISIONS**

- 1.1 Travel shall be authorized only when necessary and in the best interest of the City. The City shall reimburse actual, reasonable and necessary expenses incurred while on City business, not to exceed established guidelines. Expenses incurred in connection with the following types of activities are hereby deemed authorized expenses, as long as the other requirements of this policy are met:
  - a. Communicating with representatives of regional, state and national

#### **1.0 GENERAL PROVISIONS (continued)**

government on the City's adopted policy positions; and

- b. Attending educational seminars designed to improve an Official's or Employee's skill and/or knowledge; and
- c. Participating in regional, state and national organizations whose activities affect the City's interests; and
- d. Implementing a City-approved strategy for attracting or retaining businesses to the City, which shall typically involve at least one staff member; and
- e. For any Employee, any other general City business authorized by that Employee's Department Head.

Expenditures for any other type of activity require prior approval by the City Council for Officials and City Manager for Employees.

- 1.2 The City shall NOT reimburse personal expenses, including but not limited to:
  - a. The personal portion of any trip;
  - b. Political or charitable contributions or events;
  - c. Family expenses, including a partner's expenses when accompanying an Official or Employee on agency-related business, as well as children- or pet-related expenses;
  - d. Entertainment expenses, including theater, movies (either in-room or at the theater), sporting events (including gym, massage and/or golf-related expenses), or other cultural events;
  - e. Non-mileage personal automobile expenses, including repairs, traffic citations, insurance or gasoline; and
  - f. Personal losses incurred while on City business.
- 1.3 City Officials and Employees should neither enrich themselves nor be required to use their own funds while traveling on City business.
- 1.4 The City Manager or his/her designee must approve all proposed travel out of the San Luis Obispo/ Santa Barbara County area for City Employees. References in this policy to out-of-area travel shall mean travel outside the San Luis Obispo/Santa Barbara County area.

## 1.0 GENERAL PROVISIONS (continued)

1.5 Travel and expense funded by the Commission of Peace Officer Standards and Training (POST) shall be subject to restrictions currently in effect from POST. POST shall govern expenditure limitations for meals and lodging, superseding this policy. When preparing reimbursements for POST, a copy of the reimbursement request shall be forwarded to the Administrative Services Department to track the receivable.

# 2.0 AUTHORIZATION FOR TRAVEL AT CITY EXPENSE

- 2.1 Authorization Levels
  - a. <u>Within the San Luis Obispo/Santa Barbara County Area:</u> Employees must obtain department head approval prior to official travel within San Luis Obispo County/Santa Barbara area or same day travel outside the area.
  - b. <u>Outside the San Luis Obispo County/Santa Barbara County Area (Within California):</u> Employees must obtain Department Head and City Manager or the Director of Administrative Services approval prior to travel and overnight stay outside the San Luis Obispo/Santa Barbara County area on City business.
  - c. <u>Out of State:</u> Employees must obtain the City Manager's prior written approval for any Official out-of-state travel.
- 2.2 Exceptions

Mutual/Auto Aid travel shall be reported to the City Manager as time permits. Prior approval may not be possible.

#### 2.3 Format for Request

The information to be submitted with all requests for out-of-area travel is as follows:

- a. Requests must be submitted <u>in advance</u> of the actual travel.
- b. Department Head or his/her designee shall confirm by means of their authorization that the appropriate budget is available for the travel.
- c. Total cost of the proposed travel shall be itemized, including <u>all</u> costs for registration fees, lodging, meals, transportation, etc.

## 3.0 LODGING

Lodging expenses consist of charges for out-of-area overnight accommodations as required for conduct of official City business. Lodging expenses shall be reimbursed or paid for when travel on official City business reasonably requires an overnight stay.

#### 3.1 Stay Reasonably Required

An overnight stay is reasonably required when the traveler would otherwise have to leave his or her residence before 6:00 a.m. on the day of the event to arrive at the destination at the designated time. Lodging expense is allowable for the evening after an out-of-town meeting or business event when the traveler would otherwise arrive at his/her residence after 9:00 p.m.

## 3.2 Lodging Rates

If possible, Employees and Officials should make hotel/motel reservations well in advance and take other actions to incur the lowest possible lodging expenses (e.g. compare rates, request occupancy tax exemptions, etc.)

- a. Government Rates Employees and Officials must request government rates when making reservations or registering at hotels/motels. If possible, Employees and Officials should make hotel/motel reservations well in advance and take other actions to incur the lowest possible lodging expenses (e.g. compare rates, request occupancy tax exemptions). Lodging rates that are equal to or less than government rates are presumed to be reasonable and hence reimbursable for purposes of this policy.
- b. **Group Rates** If such lodging is in connection with a conference, lodging expenses must not exceed the group rate published by the conference sponsor for the meeting in question if such rates are available at the time of booking. If the group rate is not available, see next section.
- c. Alternatives In the event that government rates or group rates are not available at a given time or in a given area, there are three options available to Employees and Officials.
  - i. *Option #1 (Median Hotel Cost)*: Lodging rates that do not exceed the median retail price for moderate lodging for that area listed on websites like <u>www.priceline.com</u> or an equivalent service shall be considered reasonable and hence reimbursable.
  - ii. Option #2 (Flat Cap). Lodging rates that do not exceed one hundred eighty dollars (\$180) per night are presumed reasonable and hence reimbursable.

## 3.0 LODGING (continued)

- iii. *Option #3 (IRS Rates)*. Lodging rates that do not exceed the Internal Revenue Service per diem rates for a given area are presumed reasonable and hence reimbursable.
- 3.3 Special Lodging

With prior City Manager approval, the City may reimburse Employees for special lodging accommodations, i.e., other than hotels or motels. Special accommodations include, but are not limited to, apartments, RV parks, and other semi-permanent dwellings.

3.4 Use of Lodging as a Guest of Friends or Relatives

Employees and Officials may stay with friends or relatives while on out-of-town business; however, the City shall not reimburse Employees and Officials for payment to friends or relatives for lodging, meals, or transportation.

3.5 Credit Card Use

Employees and Officials may charge all lodging costs on City credit cards but must reimburse the City for unauthorized expenses upon return.

## 4.0 MEALS

Allowable meal expenses include food and beverages purchased and consumed while on official City business, provided these items are not covered by other expenses, i.e., conference fees, airline fares, lodging, etc. AB1234 prohibits per diem reimbursements for Officials, therefore the per diem method of reimbursements is for City Employees only.

#### 4.1 Rate of Reimbursement

Officials may be reimbursed for eligible meal expenses, while Employees may either receive a per diem or be reimbursed for eligible meal expenses.

a. <u>Per Diem Method</u>: A per diem of \$51.00 shall be paid to Employees for meals associated with each day of travel as follows:

1.	Breakfast	\$10.00
1.	Breakfast	\$10.00

- 2. Lunch \$15.00
- 3. Dinner \$26.00
- b. <u>Reimbursement Method</u>: Each meal, including gratuity, shall be reimbursed to Official or Employee up to the Domestic Per Diem Rates per US General Services Administration per-meal guideline and must be accounted for separately on a reimbursement claim. Under special

#### 4.0 MEALS (continued)

circumstances, the City Manager may approve individual meal expenses (for Employees only) above the guideline with written justification, copies of restaurant bills, and evidence of department head approval. If an individual claims meal expenses for more than one Employee, s/he must list all Employees on the expense reimbursement form.

c. Normally, meals are reimbursable under the following time criteria:

MEAL	TRAVEL BEGINS BEFORE	&	TRAVEL ENDS AFTER
Breakfast	7:00 a.m.		8:00 a.m.
Lunch	11:00 a.m.		1:00 p.m.
Dinner	5:00 p.m.		6:00 p.m.

4.2 Meals Purchased on Travels That Do Not Include an Overnight Stay

Normally, the City will NOT reimburse employees for meals purchased within the City of Atascadero or surrounding areas, while they are engaged in day-to-day job duties, or engaged in any one-day travel that does not include an overnight stay. However, Department Heads may authorize reimbursement under the following circumstances:

- Attendance at job-related conferences or meetings held in the City or surrounding regions extending over meal times, and the business of the conferences or meetings is pursued during the meals, or
- In special cases, the City Manager may authorize the purchase of meals for employees while within the City in conjunction with City business as appropriate.
- During emergencies declared by authorized government authorities in which City employees must work for more than two hours beyond the normal duty day.
- 4.3 Reimbursement of City Officials or Employees for Costs of Meals Purchased for Non-City Personnel

The City may reimburse Officials and Employees for purchasing meals for non-City personnel in any of the following circumstances:

- If authorized by the City Manager.
- For oral board members

## 4.0 MEALS (continued)

- For emergency workers responding to City requests for mutual aid under mutual aid agreements or for emergency workers acting on behalf of the City under emergencies declared by authorized government entities.
- For special cases, the Department Head may authorize as appropriate the purchase of meals for non-city personnel in conjunction with City business or in cases where there is benefit to the City by purchasing such meal.

# 5.0 TRANSPORTATION

Transportation expenses are the direct costs of transporting Employees from authorized points of departure, to travel destinations and authorized points of return. These expenses normally include, but are not limited to, common carrier tickets, private vehicle mileage, and car rental charges.

Other transportation expenses include taxi, bus, and streetcar fares; road, bridge, and ferry tolls; parking fees; and other costs directly related to transporting Employees to and from temporary work locations.

Transportation expenses not covered include: personal travel, traffic and parking violations and emergency repairs on private vehicles.

NOTE: City gas cards and Cal-Cards should not be used for fuel purchases on personal vehicles.

5.1 Mode of Transportation

When traveling on City business, Officials and Employees should use the least expensive modes of transportation consistent with time requirements and work schedules. The City shall reimburse travelers for the most cost-effective transportation means, considering both direct costs and Employee time management.

## 5.2 Rate of Reimbursement:

Officials and Employees who do not receive monthly auto allowances shall be reimbursed for travel mileage incident to the authorized use of privately-owned vehicles on City business. Reimbursement shall be at the rate currently prescribed and necessary expenses incident to the use of privately owned vehicles, including insurance, repairs, and other transportation-related costs. The City shall not reimburse individuals for gasoline purchases when they claim the per-mile

#### 5.0 TRANSPORTATION (continued)

reimbursement rate for private vehicles. This amount does not include bridge and road tolls which are also reimbursable.

#### 5.3 Commercial Auto Rental

The City shall reimburse Officials and Employees for actual and necessary costs of rental when substantiated by invoice. Rental of an automobile should be limited to those situations where it is determined that it the most economical method of transportation or with Department Head approval, in those situations where it would create a hardship for the Employee to use a personal vehicle. The size of an auto rented shall be the least expensive size appropriate to the use required by the Employee. Rental rates that are equal or less than those available through the State of California's website (www.catravelsmart.com/default.htm) shall be considered the most economical and reasonable for the purpose of reimbursement under this policy. If possible, travelers should refuel rental vehicles before returning them to rental agencies. Employees may use City credit cards to pay for rental vehicles.

#### 5.4 Air Travel.

When an Employee claims commercial airline expenses, the cost shall be limited to the least expensive class available, unless prior approval of City Manager for upgrade. Travelers shall attempt to use the lowest airline rates available. Airfares that are equal or less than those available through the Enhanced Local Government Airfare Program offered through the League of California Cities (www.cacities.org/travel), the California State Association of Counties (www.csac.counties.org/default.asp?id=635) and the State of California are presumed to be the most economical and reasonable for purposes of reimbursement under this policy. Reservations should be made as far in advance as possible to take advantage of available discounts. Frequent flier mileage and bonus points or premiums, such as discounts on future fares, received, as a result of travel on Official City business shall accrue to the City.

#### 5.5 Taxi-Style and Other Local Transportation.

The City shall reimburse the cost of taxi-style fare including a fifteen percent (15%) gratuity per fare to and from places of business, hotels, airports, or railroad stations in connection with official activities and meals. Taxi-style transportation is permitted only when suitable and more economical services are not reasonably available. Whenever available, Employees must attempt to use complimentary hotel/motel shuttle services.

#### 6.0 **BUSINESS EXPENSES**

Business expenses are those incidental to official travel other than transportation, lodging, and meals. Receipts shall be required for all business expenses, except as provided in paragraph 7.3.

6.1 General

> The City shall reimburse Employees for business expenses, provided they do not include the costs of discretionary items intended for personal benefit or pleasure, such as entertainment, or barber and beauty shop charges. Business expenses normally include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Conference registration fees (if not paid by separate claims)
- Officials and Employees shall be reimbursed for actual telephone and fax expenses incurred doing City business. Telephone bills should identify which calls were made doing City business. For cellular telephone calls when the Official or Employee has a particular number of minutes included in his or her plan, the Official or Employee can identify the percentage of calls made doing public business. Employees shall be reimbursed for one personal telephone call per day. All other personal telephone calls are the Employee's responsibility. More calls per day may be authorized by the Department Head in special circumstances.
- Reasonable amounts paid to baggage handlers, porters, and other service personnel.

#### <u>7.0</u> 7.1 **REIMBURSEMENT CLAIMS**

## General

- Officials and Employees must submit expense claims upon return. a. Officials and Employees should submit approved travel claims (along with supporting vouchers and receipts) within six weeks after completion of travel. All claims must have travelers' signatures and, for Employees, Department or Division Head approval.
  - Receipts documenting each expense must be submitted with the b. appropriate paperwork to accounts payable. Inability to provide documentation in a timely fashion may result in the expense being borne by the Official or the Employee.
  - c. There shall be no settlement of claims totaling less than \$1.00.
  - d. All expenses are subject to verification that they comply with this policy.

#### 7.0 **REIMBURSEMENT CLAIMS (continued)**

7.2 Claim Forms

Claim forms shall include:

- Consistent with this Policy, the City business involved.
- Dates of travel.
- Travelers' names.
- Travel destinations.
- Expense identification, i.e., seminars, meals, plane fare, etc.
- Dollar amounts of <u>all</u> expenses.
- Personal expenses only if part of City credit card charges. These must be subsequently subtracted from claim totals.
- Additional explanations as needed to substantiate claims.

## 8.0 REGISTRATION / EXPENSE ADVANCES

8.1 Minimum

City Employees may request advances for reimbursable travel expenses. The minimum advance shall be \$50. City Officials may not receive cash advances from the City. If advances exceed actual expenses, Employees must remit the difference when they file their claims. If a trip is canceled, the advance must be remitted within one week of the cancellation.

8.2 Reservation and Registration

Official and Employees may use City credit cards for reservations and registration. If a reservation shall result in an actual charge to the City, the traveler must request a receipt and submit a claim.

# 9.0 REPORTS TO GOVERNING BOARDS

At the City Council meeting following the conference or other business for which any reimbursable expenses were incurred by an Official, each Official shall briefly report on meetings or other business attended at the City's expense. If multiple Officials attend, a joint report may be made.

#### **10.0 RESPONSIBILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

#### 10.1 Administration

Each Department Head shall be held responsible and accountable for the administration of this policy within his/her department. Department heads should consult with the Director of Administrative Services and/or City Manager on questions related to this policy. The City Manager shall annually review the practices and reports of the various departments in regard to the administration of this policy.

Each City Official shall be held responsible and accountable for the administration of this policy for his/her own travel. City Officials should consult with the Director of Administrative Services and/or City Manager on questions related to this policy.

#### 10.2 Compliance with Laws

Officials and Employees should keep in mind that some expenditures may be subject to reporting under the Political Reform Act and other laws. All agency expenditures are public records subject to disclosure under the Public Records Act and other laws.

- 10.3 Violation of This Policy
  - a. Loss of reimbursement privileges;
  - b. A demand for restitution to the City;
  - c. The agency's reporting the expenses as income to the elected Official to state and federal tax authorities;
  - d. Civil penalties of up to one thousand dollars (\$1,000) per day and three times the value of the resources used; and
  - e. Prosecution for misuse of public resources.

#### **11.0 AUDITS OF EXPENSE REPORTS**

All expenses are subject to verification for compliance with this Policy.

# Section VIII <u>PETTY CASH</u>

#### <u>PURPOSE</u>

To provide guidelines for the purchase of minor items using petty cash. Petty cash purchases are not designed to circumvent normal purchasing procedures, but are designed to expedite the acquisition of emergency needs and less significant items.

## **POLICIES**

## 1.0 PURCHASES

- 1.1 Petty cash may be used for purchases up to \$50.00. Any petty cash purchases over \$50.00 shall be approved by the Director of Administrative Services in advance.
- 1.2 A Petty Cash Slip shall be completed and a receipt attached for all petty cash purchases. The Petty Cash Slip must be approved by the appropriate Department/Division manager. It should include the account to be charged and a brief description of the item to be purchased.
- 1.3 An employee may request a petty cash advance for purchases up to \$50.00 or the estimated amount, whichever is less. Prior to receiving the cash, the employee must submit an approved Petty Cash Slip. After the purchase, the receipt and remaining funds shall be returned to the petty cash box, and the Petty Cash Slip shall be adjusted to reflect actual expenditures.

## 2.0 PETTY CASH BOXES

- 2.1 The Director of Administrative Services is responsible for assigning petty cash boxes.
- 2.2 Proceeds from the petty cash box are for City purposes only. Petty cash is not to be used for cashing personal checks or to be loaned out for personal uses.
- 2.3 Any department with a petty cash box is responsible for reconciling cash to receipts regularly. Any irregularities shall be reported promptly to the Administrative Services Department.

# Section IX DISPOSAL OF ASSETS

#### <u>PURPOSE</u>

Provide for the proper transfer, disposition, and accountability of surplus and obsolete City property (other than land and buildings).

## POLICY

It is necessary to provide for the disposal of surplus and obsolete material or equipment.

## **1.0 MINOR PROPERTY- ORIGINAL COST < \$500.01**

The Department/Division manager may authorize the disposal of surplus supplies, equipment, or tools with an original value of less than \$500.01 and an estimated current value of less than \$25.00. The Department/Division manager is given considerable discretion in disposing of this property.

# 2.0 OTHER PROPERTY- ORIGINAL COST > \$500.00

When an item with an original cost > \$500.00 is no longer needed, becomes worn out, or becomes obsolete, the Department/Division head will submit an Idle Equipment form to the Director of Administrative Services for authorization.

Once the Director of Administrative Services has given the authority to dispose of the assets, the items may be sold through surplus or other auctions, exchanged or transferred to another City function, traded in for new supplies and/or equipment, or disposed of in another reasonable manner. The Director of Administrative Services is also authorized to dispose of said property for the highest scrap value or cause its destruction or other disposition.

This policy will not apply to real property or unclaimed property held by the Police Department.

# Section X RECOVERED ORGANIC WASTE PRODUCT PROCUREMENT

# PURPOSE

It is the policy of the City, applicable to all departments and divisions, to incorporate environmental considerations including recycled-content and recovered Organic Waste product use into purchasing practices and procurement. This Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Policy (Policy) will help the City to:

- 1. Protect and conserve natural resources, water, and energy;
- 2. Minimize the City's contribution to climate change, pollution, and solid waste disposal; and,
- 3. Comply with State requirements as contained in 14 CCR Division 7, Chapter 12, Article 12 (SB 1383 procurement regulations) to procure a specified amount of Recovered Organic Waste Products to support Organic Waste disposal reduction targets and markets for products made from recycled and recovered Organic Waste materials, and to purchase Recycled-Content Paper Products and Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper.

# DEFINITIONS

- A. "Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Target" means the amount of Organic Waste in the form of a Recovered Organic Waste Product that the City is required to procure annually under 14 CCR Section 18993.1. This target shall be calculated by multiplying the per capita procurement target, which shall be 0.08 tons of Organic Waste per California resident per year, times the City's residential population using the most recent annual data reported by the California Department of Finance. Annually, CalRecycle will provide notice to each City of its Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Target by posting such information on CalRecycle's website and providing written notice directly to the Jurisdiction.
- B. "City" means the City of Atascadero, a municipal corporation acting through its City Council, and all the territory lying within the municipal boundaries of the City.
- C. "Compost" means the product resulting from the controlled biological decomposition of organic solid wastes that are source separated from the municipal solid waste stream or which are separated at a centralized facility or as otherwise defined in 14 CCR Section 17896.2(a)(4).

Compost eligible for meeting the Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Target must be produced at a compostable material handling operation or facility permitted or authorized under 14 CCR Chapter 3.1 of Division 7 or produced at a large volume in-vessel digestion facility that composts on-site as defined and permitted under 14 CCR Chapter 3.2 of Division 7. Compost shall meet the State's composting operations regulatory requirements.

- D. "Direct Service Provider" means a person, company, agency, district, or other entity that provides a service or services to City pursuant to a contract or other written agreement or as otherwise defined in 14 CCR Section 18982(a)(17).
- E. "Electricity Procured from Biomass Conversion" means electricity generated from biomass facilities that convert recovered Organic Waste, such as wood and prunings from the municipal stream, into electricity. Electricity procured from a biomass conversion facility may only count toward the City's Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Target if the facility receives feedstock directly from certain permitted or authorized compostable material handling operations or facilities, transfer/processing operations or facilities, or landfills, as described in 14 CCR Section 18993.1(i).
- F. "Organic Waste" means solid wastes containing material originated from living organisms and their metabolic waste products including, but not limited to, food, yard trimmings, organic textiles and carpets, lumber, wood, Paper Products, Printing And Writing Paper, manure, biosolids, digestate, and sludges, or as otherwise defined in 14 CCR Section 18982(a)(46). Biosolids and digestate are as defined in 14 CCR Section 18982(a)(4) and 14 CCR Section 18982(a)(16.5), respectively.
- G. "Paper Products" include, but are not limited to, paper janitorial supplies, cartons, wrapping, packaging, file folders, hanging files, corrugated boxes, tissue, and toweling; or as otherwise defined in 14 CCR Section 18982(a)(51).
- H. "Printing and Writing Papers" include, but are not limited to, copy, xerographic, watermark, cotton fiber, offset, forms, computer printout paper, white wove envelopes, manila envelopes, book paper, note pads, writing tablets, newsprint, and other uncoated writing papers, posters, index cards, calendars, brochures, reports, magazines, and publications; or as otherwise defined in 14 CCR Section 18982(a)(54).
- I. "Procurement of Recovered Organic Waste Products" shall mean purchase or acquisition (e.g., free delivery or free distribution from a hauler or other entity via a written agreement or contract), and end use by the City or others. The City's Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Target can be fulfilled directly by the City or by Direct Service Providers through written contracts or agreements for Procurement of Recovered Organic Waste Products at the City's behest.
- J. "Publicly-Owned Treatment Works" or "POTW" has the same meaning as in Section 403.3(r) of Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations. For the purposes of this Policy, the POTW shall be the Water Reclamation Facility, 8005 Gabarda Road, Atascadero, California 93422.
- K. "Recovered Organic Waste Products" means products made from California, landfilldiverted recovered Organic Waste processed at a permitted or otherwise authorized operation or facility, or as otherwise defined in 14 CCR Section 18982(a)(60). Products

that can be used to meet the Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Target shall include Compost, SB 1383 Eligible Mulch, Renewable Gas from an invessel digestion facility, and Electricity Procured from Biomass Conversion as described herein and provided that such products meet requirements of 14 CCR, Division 7, Chapter 12, Article 12.

- L. "Recordkeeping Designee" means the City Department or public employee appointed by the City Manager or their designee to track procurement and maintain records of Recovered Organic Waste Product procurement efforts both by the City and others, if applicable, as required by 14 CCR, Division 7, Chapter 12, Articles 12 and 13. The Recordkeeping Designee will report such records to the Reporting Designee.
- M. "Reporting Designee" means an entity that the City contracts with or otherwise arranges to carry out any of the City's reporting responsibilities of this policy as authorized in 14 CCR.
- N. "Recyclability" means that the Paper Products and Printing and Writing Paper offered or sold to the City are eligible to be labeled with an unqualified recyclable label as defined in 16 Code of Federal Regulations Section 260.12 (2013).
- O. "Recycled-Content Paper Products and Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper" means such products that consist of at least thirty percent (30%), by fiber weight, postconsumer fiber, consistent with the requirements of Sections 22150 to 22154 and Sections 12200 and 12209 of the Public Contract Code, and as amended.
- P. "Renewable Gas" means gas derived from Organic Waste that has been diverted from a landfill and processed at an in-vessel digestion facility that is permitted or otherwise authorized by 14 CCR to recover Organic Waste, or as otherwise defined in 14 CCR Section 18982(a)(62).
- Q. "SB 1383" means Senate Bill 1383 of 2016 approved by the Governor on September 19, 2016, which added Sections 39730.5, 39730.6, 39730.7, and 39730.8 to the Health and Safety Code, and added Chapter 13.1 (commencing with Section 42652) to Part 3 of Division 30 of the Public Resources Code, establishing methane emissions reduction targets in a statewide effort to reduce emissions of short-lived climate pollutants, as amended, supplemented, superseded, and replaced from time to time.
- R. "SB 1383 Regulations" or "SB 1383 Regulatory" means or refers to, for the purposes of this policy, the Short-Lived Climate Pollutants (SLCP): Organic Waste Reductions regulations developed by CalRecycle and adopted in 2020 that created Chapter 12 of 14 CCR, Division 7 and amended portions of regulations of 14 CCR and 27 CCR.
- S. "SB 1383 Eligible Mulch" means mulch eligible to meet the Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Target, pursuant to 14 CCR Chapter 12 of Division 7. This SB 1383 Eligible Mulch shall meet the following conditions for the duration of the applicable procurement compliance year, as specified by 14 CCR Section 18993.1(f)(4):

- 1. Produced at one of the following facilities:
  - A compostable material handling operation or facility as defined in 14 CCR Section 17852(a)(12), that is permitted or authorized under 14 CCR Division 7, other than a chipping and grinding operation or facility as defined in 14 CCR Section 17852(a)(10);
  - A transfer/processing facility or transfer/processing operation as defined in 14 CCR Sections 17402(a)(30) and (31), respectively, that is permitted or authorized under 14 CCR Division 7; or,
  - iii. A solid waste landfill as defined in Public Resources Code Section 40195.1 that is permitted under 27 CCR Division 2.
- 2. Meet or exceed the physical contamination, maximum metal concentration, and pathogen density standards for land application specified in 14 CCR Sections 17852(a)(24.5)(A)1 through 3.
- T. "State" means the State of California.

# POLICIES

# **1.0 RECOVERED ORGANIC WASTE PRODUCT PROCUREMENT**

- 1.1 Procurement Target
  - City will annually procure for use or giveaway a quantity of Recovered Organic Waste Products that meets or exceeds its Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Target through the implementation of Sections 1.0 through 3.0 of this Policy.
  - B. To be eligible to meet the Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Target, products that may be procured include the following (provided that each product meets the criteria included in their respective definitions in this Policy):
    - 1. SB 1383 eligible Compost (as defined in Definition Section C).
    - 2. SB 1383 Eligible Mulch (as defined in Definition Section R).
    - 3. Renewable Gas (in the form of transportation fuel, electricity, or heat) (as defined in Definition Section O).
    - 4. Electricity Procured from Biomass Conversion (as defined in Definition Section E).
- 1.2 Requirements for Direct Service Providers
  - A. Direct Service Providers of landscaping maintenance, renovation, and construction shall:

- 1. Use Compost and SB 1383 Eligible Mulch, as practicable, produced from recovered Organic Waste, as defined in Section 2.C and 2.R of this Policy, for all landscaping renovations, construction, or maintenance performed for the City, whenever available, and capable of meeting quality standards and criteria specified. SB 1383 Eligible Mulch used for land application shall comply with 14 CCR, Division 7, Chapter 12, Article 12 and must meet or exceed the physical contamination, maximum metal concentration and pathogen density standards specified in 14 CCR Section 17852(a)(24.5)(A)(1) through (3).
- 2. If Direct Service Provider is subject to the City's Water Efficient Landscape Ordinance (WELO) pursuant to Atascadero Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 10, the Direct Service Provider should comply with one of the following, whichever is more stringent: (i) the City's WELO if more stringent than the State's Model Water Efficient Landscape Ordinance (MWELO), or (ii) Sections 492.6 (a)(3)(B), (C), (D), and (G) of the State's MWELO, Title 23, Division 2, Chapter 2.7 of the CCR, as amended September 15, 2015, which requires the submittal of a landscape design plan with a "Soil Preparation, Mulch, and Amendments Section" to include the following:
  - a. For landscape installations, Compost at a rate of a minimum of 4 cubic yards per 1,000 square feet of permeable area shall be incorporated to a depth of six (6) inches into the soil. Soils with greater than six percent (6%) organic matter in the top six (6) inches of soil are exempt from adding Compost and tilling.
  - b. Apply a minimum three- (3-) inch layer of mulch on all exposed soil surfaces of planting areas except in turf areas, creeping or rooting groundcovers, or direct seeding applications where mulch is contraindicated. To provide habitat for beneficial insects and other wildlife, leave up to five percent (5%) of the landscape area without mulch. Designated insect habitat must be included in the landscape design plan as such.
  - c. Procure organic mulch materials made from recycled or postconsumer materials rather than inorganic materials or virgin forest products unless the recycled post-consumer organic products are not locally available. Organic mulches are not required where prohibited by local Fuel Modification Plan Guidelines or other applicable local ordinances.
    - d. For all mulch that is land applied, procure SB 1383 Eligible Mulch that meets or exceeds the physical contamination, maximum metal concentration, and pathogen density standards for land applications specified in 14 CCR Section 17852(a)(24.5)(A)(1) through (3).

- 3. Keep and provide records of Procurement of Recovered Organic Waste Products (either through purchase or acquisition) to Recordkeeping Designee, upon completion of projects. Information to be provided shall include:
  - a. General description of how and where the product was used and if applicable, applied;
  - b. Source of product, including name, physical location, and contact information for each entity, operation, or facility from whom the Recovered Organic Waste Products were procured;
  - c. Type of product;
  - d. Quantity of each product; and,
  - e. Invoice or other record demonstrating purchase or procurement.
- B. Direct Service Provider of Organic Waste collection services shall:
  - 1. Provide a specified quantity of Compost or SB 1383 Eligible Mulch to City and its customers via periodic "giveaways" as specified in a franchise agreement or other agreement.
  - 2. Keep and provide records to the City including the following:
    - a. Dates provided;
    - b. Source of product including name, physical location and contact information for each entity, operation or facility from whom the Recovered Organic Waste Products were procured;
    - c. Type of product;
    - d. Quantity provided; and,
    - e. Invoice or other record or documentation demonstrating purchase, procurement, or transfer of material to giveaway location.
- C. Renewable Gas procurement by Direct Service Providers
  - 1. Direct Service Providers transporting solid waste, organic materials, and/or recyclable materials shall procure their fuel as Renewable Gas as required to do so in RFPs and RFQs released by the City for such services or as required by permit, license, written agreement, or written contract with the City.
  - 2. Departments releasing RFPs and RFQs for contractors that procure fuel in the course of their services to the City shall include a preference to

contractors that propose to use the amount or percentage of Renewable Gas specified in the RFP or RFQ to be eligible for said price preference. Such use, if it occurs, shall be documented in a written contract or agreement.

- 3. If Renewable Gas made from recovered Organic Waste is used by Direct Service Providers, Direct Service Providers shall submit information listed in Section 1.2.B.2.a-e on a schedule to be determined by City, but not less than annually to the Recordkeeping Designee.
- 4. Renewable Gas used by Direct Service Providers under Sections 1.2.A and 1.2.B shall comply with criteria specified in 14 CCR Section 18993.1.
- 1.3 Requirements for City Departments
  - A. Compost and SB 1383 Eligible Mulch procurement. Divisions and departments responsible for landscaping maintenance, renovation, or construction shall:
    - 1. Use Compost and SB 1383 Eligible Mulch produced from recovered Organic Waste, as defined in Definition Section C and R of this Policy, for landscaping maintenance, renovation, or construction, as practicable, whenever available, and capable of meeting quality standards and criteria specified. SB 1383 Eligible Mulch used for land application must meet or exceed the physical contamination, maximum metal concentration and specified pathogen density standards in 14 CCR Section 17852(a)(24.5)(A)(1) through (3).
    - 2. When City uses Compost and SB 1383 Eligible Mulch and the applications are subject to the City's WELO, pursuant to Atascadero Municipal Code Title 8, Chapter 10, the City will comply with one of the following, whichever is more stringent, (i) the City's WELO, if more stringent than the State's MWELO, or (ii) Sections 492.6 (a)(3)(B), (C), (D), and (G) of the State's Model Water Efficient Landscape Ordinance, Title 23, Division 2, Chapter 2.7 of the CCR, as amended September 15, 2015, which requires the submittal of a landscape design plan with a "Soil Preparation, Mulch, and Amendments Section" to include the following:
      - a. For landscape installations, Compost at a rate of a minimum of 4 cubic yards per 1,000 square feet of permeable area shall be incorporated to a depth of six (6) inches into the soil. Soils with greater than six percent (6%) organic matter in the top six (6) inches of soil are exempt from adding Compost and tilling.
      - b. Apply a minimum three- (3-) inch layer of mulch on all exposed soil surfaces of planting areas except in turf areas, creeping or rooting groundcovers, or direct seeding applications where mulch is contraindicated. To provide habitat for beneficial insects and other wildlife, leave up to five percent (5%) of the landscape area without

mulch. Designated insect habitat must be included in the landscape design plan as such.

- c. Procure organic mulch materials made from recycled or postconsumer materials rather than inorganic materials or virgin forest products unless the recycled post-consumer organic products are not locally available. Organic mulches are not required where prohibited by local Fuel Modification Plan Guidelines or other applicable local ordinances.
- d. For all mulch that is land applied, procure SB 1383 Eligible Mulch that meets or exceeds the physical contamination, maximum metal concentration, and pathogen density standards for land applications specified in 14 CCR Section 17852(a)(24.5)(A)(1) through (3).
- 3. Keep records, including invoices or proof of Recovered Organic Waste Product procurement (either through purchase or acquisition), and submit records to the Recordkeeping Designee, upon completion of project.

Records shall include:

- a. General procurement records, including:
  - (i) General description of how and where the product was used and applied, if applicable;
  - Source of product, including name, physical location, and contact information for each entity, operation, or facility from whom the Recovered Organic Waste Products were procured;
  - (iii) Type of product;
  - (iv) Quantity of each product; and,
  - (v) Invoice or other record demonstrating purchase or procurement.
- b. For Compost and SB 1383 Eligible Mulch provided to residents through giveaway events or other types of distribution methods, keep records of the Compost and SB 1383 Eligible Mulch provided to residents. Records shall be maintained and submitted to the Recordkeeping Designee in accordance with the requirements specified in Section 1.3.A.3.
- c. For procurement of SB 1383 Eligible Mulch, maintain an updated copy of the ordinance or enforceable mechanism(s) requiring that the mulch procured by the City or Direct Service Provider meets the

land application standards specified in 14 CCR Section 18993.1, as it may be amended from time to time.

- 4. When Procurement of Recovered Organic Waste Products occurs through a Direct Service Provider, enter into a written contract, franchise agreement, or other agreement or execute a purchase order with enforceable provisions that includes: (i) definitions and specifications for SB 1383 Eligible Mulch, Compost, Renewable Gas, and/or Electricity Procured from Biomass Conversion; and, (ii) an enforcement mechanism (e.g., termination, liquidated damages) in the event the Direct Service Provider is not compliant with the requirements.
- B. Renewable Gas procurement (used for fuel for transportation, electricity, or heating applications). For Renewable Gas procurement, City shall:
  - 1. Procure Renewable Gas made from recovered Organic Waste for transportation fuel, electricity, and heating applications to the degree that it is appropriate and available for the City and to help meet the Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Target, which requires compliance with criteria specified in 14 CCR Section 18993.1.
  - 2. Keep records in the same manner indicated in Section 1.3.A.3 for the amount of Renewable Gas procured and used by the Jurisdiction, including the general procurement record information specified in Section 1.3.A.3.a, and submit records to the Recordkeeping Designee on a schedule prescribed by the Recordkeeping Designee. City shall additionally obtain the documentation and submit records specified in Section 1.3.B.3 below, if applicable.
  - 3. If the City procures Renewable Gas from a POTW,
    - a. Annually verify that the Renewable Gas from the POTW complies with the requirements specified in 14 CCR Section 18993.1(h), including, but not limited to the exclusion in 14 CCR Section 17896.6(a)(1) and the items listed in this Section 1.3.B.3.
    - b. Annually receive a record from the POTW documenting the tons of Organic Waste received by the POTW from: (i) a compostable material handling operation or facility as defined in 14 CCR Section 17852(a)(12), other than a chipping and grinding operation or facility as defined in 14 CCR Section 17852(a)(10), that is permitted or authorized under 14 CCR Division 7; (ii) transfer/processing facility or transfer/processing operation as defined in 14 CCR Sections 17402(a)(30) and (31), respectively, that is permitted or authorized under 14 CCR Division 7; or (iii) a solid waste landfill as defined in Public Resources Code Section 40195.1 that is permitted under 27 CCR Division 2.

- c. Annually receive documentation from the POTW of the percentage of biosolids that the POTW produced and transported to activities that constitute landfill disposal in order to demonstrate that the POTW transported less than twenty-five percent (25%) of the biosolids it produced to activities that constitute landfill disposal. For the purposes of this Policy, landfill disposal is defined pursuant to 14 CCR Section 18983.1(a) and includes final disposition at a landfill; use of material as alternative daily cover or alternative intermediate cover at a landfill, and other dispositions not listed in 14 CCR Section 18983.1(b). Alternative daily cover or alternative intermediate cover are defined in 27 CCR Sections 20690 and 20700, respectively.
- d. Annually receive documentation that the POTW receives vehicletransported solid waste that is an anaerobically digestible material for the purpose of anaerobic co-digestion with POTW treatment plant wastewater to demonstrate that the POTW meets the requirement of 14 CCR Section 18993.1(h)(2).
- e. City shall submit these records to the Recordkeeping Designee and Reporting Designee on a schedule to be determined by the Reporting Designee.
- C. Electricity Procured from Biomass Conversion. For Electricity Procured from Biomass Conversion, City shall:
  - 1. Procure electricity from a biomass conversion facility that receives feedstock from a composting facility, transfer/processing facility, a solid waste landfill, and/or receives feedstock from the generator (or employees on behalf of the generator) of the Organic Waste and to the degree that it is available and practicable for the City and to help meet the Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Target, which requires compliance with criteria specified in 14 CCR Section 18993.1.
  - 2. Maintain records and conduct the following recordkeeping activities:
    - a. Keep records in the same manner indicated in Section 1.3.A.3 of this Policy for the amount of Electricity Procured from Biomass Conversion facilities, including the general procurement record information specified in Section 1.3.A.3.a.
    - b. Receive written notification by an authorized representative of the biomass conversion facility certifying that biomass feedstock was received from a permitted solid waste facility identified in 14 CCR Section 18993.1(i).
    - c. Provide these records to the Recordkeeping Designee.

# 2.0 RECYCLED-CONTENT PAPER PROCUREMENT

## 2.1 REQUIREMENTS FOR CITY DEPARTMENTS

- A. Comparable or more favorable pricing: If fitness and quality of Recycled-Content Paper Products and Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper are equal to that of nonrecycled items, all departments and divisions of City shall purchase Recycled-Content Paper Products and Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper that consists of at least thirty percent (30%), by fiber weight, postconsumer fiber, whenever available at the same or a lesser total cost than non-recycled items, consistent with the requirements of the Public Contracts Code, Sections 22150 through 22154 and Sections 12200 and 12209, as amended.
- B. All Paper Products and Printing and Writing Paper shall be eligible to be labeled with an unqualified recyclable label as defined in Title 16 Code of Federal Regulations Section 260.12 (2013), when available from vendor.
- C. Provide records to the Recordkeeping Designee of all Paper Products and Printing and Writing Paper purchases within thirty (30) days of the purchase (both recycled-content and non-recycled content, if any is purchased) made by a division or department or employee of the City. Records shall include a copy of the invoice or other documentation of purchase, written certifications as required in Section 2.2.A.3-4 for recycled-content purchases if available, vendor name, purchaser name, quantity purchased, date purchased, and recycled content (including products that contain none), and if non-Recycled-Content Paper Products and/or non-Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper are provided, include a description of why Recycled-Content Paper Products and/or Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper were not provided.

## 2.2 REQUIREMENTS FOR CONTRACTED VENDORS

- A. All contracted vendors that provide Paper Products (including janitorial Paper Products) and Printing and Writing Paper to City shall:
  - 1. Provide Recycled-Content Paper Products and Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper that consists of at least thirty percent (30%), by fiber weight, postconsumer fiber, if fitness and quality are equal to that of non-recycled item, and if they are available at an equal or lesser price.
  - 2. Only provide Paper Products and Printing and Writing Papers that meet Federal Trade Commission Recyclability standard as defined in Title 16 Code of Federal Regulations Section 260.12 (2013), when available.
  - 3. Certify in writing, under penalty of perjury, the minimum percentage of postconsumer material in the Paper Products and Printing and Writing Paper offered or sold to the Jurisdiction. This certification requirement may be waived if the percentage of postconsumer material in the Paper Products, Printing and Writing Paper, or both can be verified by a product label, catalog, invoice, or a manufacturer or vendor internet website.

- 4. Certify in writing, under penalty of perjury, that the Paper Products and Printing and Writing Paper offered or sold to the City is eligible to be labeled with an unqualified recyclable label as defined in Title 16 Code of Federal Regulations Section 260.12 (2013), when available.
- 5. Provide records to the purchasing department, as requested, of all Paper Products and Printing and Writing Paper purchased from the vendor within thirty (30) days of the purchase (both recycled-content and non-recycled content, if any is purchased) made by a division or department or employee of the City. Records shall include a copy of the invoice or other documentation of purchase, written certifications as required in Section 2.2.A.3-4 for recycled-content purchases, purchaser name, quantity purchased, date purchased, and recycled content (including products that contain none), and if non-Recycled-Content Paper Products and/or non- Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper are provided, include a description of why Recycled-Content Paper Products and/or Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper were not provided.
- B. All vendors providing printing services to the City via a printing contract or written agreement, shall make best efforts to use Printing and Writing Paper that consists of at least thirty percent (30%), by fiber weight, postconsumer fiber, or as amended by Public Contract Code Section 12209.

# **3.0 RECORDKEEPING RESPONSIBILITIES**

- A. A department or public employee, as determined by the City Manager, will be the responsible department or person to act as the Recordkeeping Designee that will be responsible for obtaining records pertaining to Procurement of Recovered Organic Waste Products and Recycled-Content Paper Products and Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper, as well as reporting such records to the Reporting Designee.
- B. The Recordkeeping Designee and/or Reporting Designee will do the following to track Procurement of Recovered Organic Waste Products, Recycled-Content Paper Products, and Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper:
  - 1. Collect and collate copies of invoices or receipts (paper or electronic) or other proof of purchase that describe the procurement of Printing and Writing Paper and Paper Products, including the volume and type of all paper purchases; and, copies of certifications and other required verifications from all departments and/or divisions procuring Paper Products and Printing and Writing Paper (whether or not they contain recycled content) and/or from the vendors providing Printing and Writing Paper and Paper Products. These records must be kept as part of City's documentation of its compliance with 14 CCR Section 18993.3.
  - 2. Collect and collate copies of invoices or receipts or documentation evidencing procurement from all departments and divisions procuring Recovered Organic Waste Products and invoices or similar records from vendors/contractors/others procuring Recovered Organic Waste Products on behalf of the City to develop evidence of City meeting its Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product

Procurement Target. These records must be kept as part of the City's documentation of its compliance with 14 CCR Section 18993.1.

- 3. Collect, collate, and maintain documentation submitted by the City, Direct Service Providers, and/or vendors, including the information reported to the Recordkeeping Designee in accordance with Sections 1.2.A.3, 1.2.B.2, 1.2.C.2, 1.3.A.3, 1.3.B.2, 1.3.C.3, 2.1.C, and 2.2.A.5.
- 4. Compile an annual report on the City's direct procurement, and vendor/other procurement on behalf of the City, of Recovered Organic Waste Products, Recycled-Content Paper Products, and Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper, consistent with the recordkeeping requirements contained in 14 CCR Section 18993.2 for the Annual Recovered Organic Waste Product Procurement Target and 14 CCR Section 18993.4 for Recycled-Content Paper Products and Recycled-Content Printing and Writing Paper procurement. This report shall be made available to the City's responsible entity for compiling the annual report to be submitted to CalRecycle (which will include a description of compliance on many other SB 1383 regulatory requirements) pursuant to 14 CCR Division 7, Chapter 12, Article 13.



### PCC §22030

- (a) This article applies only to a public agency whose governing board has by resolution elected to become subject to the uniform construction cost accounting procedures set forth in Article 2 (commencing with Section 22010) and which has notified the Controller of that election. In the event of a conflict with any other provision of law relative to bidding procedures, this article shall apply to any public agency which has adopted a resolution and so notified the Controller.
- (b) A county, whether general law or charter, containing a population of less than 500,000 may award individual annual contracts as provided in Section 20128.5.

## PCC §22031

- (a) Prior to January 1, 2013, this article shall not prohibit a board of supervisors or a county road commissioner from utilizing, as an alternative to the procedures set forth in this article, the procedures set forth in Article 25 (commencing with Section 20390) of Chapter 1.
- (b) On or after January 1, 2013, this article shall not prohibit a board of supervisors or a county road commissioner from utilizing, as an alternative to the procedures set forth in this article, the procedures set forth in Article 25 (commencing with Section 20390) of Chapter 1 for both of the following;
  - (1) Maintenance and emergency work.
  - (2) New road construction and road reconstruction as long as the total value of the new road construction and the road reconstruction performed under the procedures set forth in subdivision © of Section 20395 during a fiscal year does not exceed 30 percent of the total value of all worked performed by force account other than maintenance as reported in the Controller's Streets and Roads Annual Report as of March 1 of each year prior to the fiscal year.
- (c) The value of force account work necessary to facilitate capital projects for the purpose of contacting to the private sector, including design, engineering, inspection, testing, and other force account work necessary to administer private contracts, shall be excluded from the 30-percent limit in subdivision (b).
- (d) The value of force account work necessary to facilitate projects performed by county employees, including design, engineering, inspection, testing, and other force account work necessary to administer work performed under subdivision (b), shall apply to the 30-percent limit in subdivision (b).
- (e) On or after January 1, 2013, for a county with a population of less than 50,000, this article shall not prohibit a board of supervisors or a county road commissioner from utilizing, as an alternative to the procedures set forth in this article, the procedures set forth in Article 25 (commencing with Section 20390) of Chapter 1.
- (f) The requirements set forth in Section 22038 shall apply to any county subject to this section.
- (g) Any county board of supervisors or county road commissioner acting pursuant to the authority granted in paragraph (2) of subdivision (b) shall publicly declare its

#### PCC §22031 (continued)

intention to use this authority prior to commencing work. The public declaration may be on a project-by-project basis, via a list of anticipated projects for the fiscal year, or via list that may be included in the county's annual budget.

#### PCC §22032

(a) Public projects of forty-five thousand dollars (\$45,000) or less may be performed by the employees of a public agency by force account, by negotiated contract, or by purchase order.

(b) Public projects of one hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$175,000) or less may be let to contract by informal procedures as set forth in this article.

(c) Public projects of more than one hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$175,000) shall, except as otherwise provided in this article, be let to contract by formal bidding procedure.

### PCC §22033

It shall be unlawful to split or separate into smaller work orders or projects any project for the purpose of evading the provisions of this article requiring work to be done by contract after competitive bidding.

#### PCC §22034

Each public agency that elects to become subject to the uniform construction accounting procedures set forth in Article 2 (commencing with Section 22010) shall enact an informal bidding ordinance to govern the selection of contractors to perform public projects pursuant to subdivision (b) of Section 22032. The ordinance shall include all of the following:

(a) Notice to contractors shall be provided in accordance with either paragraph (1) or (2), or both.

(1) The public agency shall maintain a list of qualified contractors, identified according to categories of work. Minimum criteria for development and maintenance of the contractors list shall be determined by the commission. All contractors on the list for the category of work being bid shall be mailed, faxed, or emailed a notice inviting informal bids unless the product or service is proprietary. All mailing of notices to contractors pursuant to this subdivision shall be completed not less than 10 calendar days before bids are due.

(2) The public agency may elect to mail, fax, or email a notice inviting informal bids to all construction trade journals specific in Section 22036.

(b) The notice inviting informal bids shall describe the project in general terms and how to obtain more detailed information about the project, and state the time and place for the submission of bids.

(c) The governing body of the public agency may delegate the authority to award informal contracts to the public works director, general manager, purchasing agent, or other appropriate person.

#### PCC §22034 (continued)

(d) If all bids received are in excess of one hundred seventy-five thousand dollars (\$175,000), the governing body of the public agency may, by adoption of a resolution by a four-fifths vote, award the contract, at one hundred eighty-seven thousand five hundred dollars (\$187,500) or less, to the lowest responsible bidder, if it determines the cost estimate of the public agency was reasonable.

### PCC §22035

(a) In cases of emergency when repair or replacements are necessary, the governing body may proceed at once to replace or repair any public facility without adopting plans, specifications, strain sheets, or working details, or giving notice for bids to let contracts. The work may be done by day labor under the direction of the governing body, by contractor, or by a combination of the two.

(b) In case of an emergency, if notice for bids to let contracts will not be given, the public agency shall comply with Chapter 2.5 (commencing with Section 22050).

### PCC §22035.5

In counties that are under court order to relieve justice facility overcrowding, the procedures and restrictions specified in Section 20134 shall apply to all contracts issued under this chapter.

### PCC §22036

The commission shall determine, on a county-by-county basis, the appropriate construction trade journals which shall receive mailed, faxed, or emailed notice of all informal and formal construction contracts being bid for work within the specified county.

### PCC §22037

Notice inviting formal bids shall state the time and place for the receiving and opening of sealed bids and distinctly describe the project. The notice shall be published at least 14 calendar days before the date of opening the bids in a newspaper of general circulation, printed and published in the jurisdiction of the public agency; or, if there is no newspaper of general circulation which is circulated within the jurisdiction of the public agency, in a newspaper of general circulation which is circulated within the jurisdiction of the public agency, or, if there is no newspaper which is circulated within the jurisdiction of the public agency, or, if there is no newspaper which is circulated within the jurisdiction of the public agency, publication shall be by posting the notice in at least three places within the jurisdiction of the public agency as places for the posting of its notices. The notice inviting formal bids shall also be sent electronically, if available, by either facsimile or electronic mail and mailed to all construction trade journals specified in Section 22036. The notice shall be sent at least

#### PCC §22037(continued)

15 calendar days before the date of opening the bids. In addition to notice required by this section, the public agency may give such other notice as it deems proper.

### PCC §22038

(a) In its discretion, the public agency may reject any bids presented, if the agency, prior to rejecting all bids and declaring that the project can be more economically performed by employees of the agency, furnishes a written notice to an apparent low bidder. The notice shall inform the bidder of the agency's intention to reject the bid and shall be mailed at least two business days prior to the hearing at which the agency intends to reject the bid. If after the first invitation of bids all bids are rejected, after reevaluating its cost estimates of the project, the public agency shall have the option of either of the following:

(1) Abandoning the project or readvertising for bids in the manner described by this article.

(2) By passage of a resolution by a four-fifths vote of its governing body declaring that the project can be performed more economically by the employees of the public agency, may have the project done by force account without further complying with this article.

(b) If a contract is awarded, it shall be awarded to the lowest responsible bidder. If two or more bids are the same and the lowest, the public agency may accept the one it chooses.

(c) If no bids are received through the formal or informal procedure, the project may be performed by the employees of the public agency by force account, or negotiated contract without further complying with this article.

### PCC §22039

The governing body of the participating public agency or its designated representative shall adopt plans, specifications, and working details for all public projects exceeding the amount specified in subdivision (c) of Section 22032.

### PCC §22040

Any person may examine the plans, specifications, or working details, or all of these, adopted by the public agency for any project.

#### PCC §22041

This article does not apply to the construction of any public building used for facilities of juvenile forestry camps or juvenile homes, ranches, or camps established under Article 15 (commencing with Section 880) of Chapter 2 of Part 1 of Division 2 of the Welfare and Institutions Code, if a major portion of the construction work is to be performed by wards of the juvenile court assigned to those camps, ranches, or homes.

## PCC §22042

The commission shall review the accounting procedures of any participating public agency where an interested party presents evidence that the work undertaken by the public agency falls within any of the following categories:

(a) Is to be performed by a public agency after rejection of all bids, claiming work can be done less expensively by the public agency.

(b) Exceeded the force account limits.

(c) Has been improperly classified as maintenance.

## PCC §22042.5

The commission shall review practices of any participating public agency where an interested party presents evidence that the public agency is not in compliance with Section 22034.

## PCC §22043

- (a) In those circumstances as set forth in subdivision (a) of Section 22042, a request for commission review shall be in writing, sent by certified or registered mail received by the commission postmarked not later than eight business days from the date the public agency has rejected all bids.
- (b) In those circumstances set forth in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 22042, a request for commission review shall be by letter received by the commission not later than eight days from the date an interested party formally complains to the public agency.
- (c) The commission review shall commence immediately and conclude within the following number of days from the receipt of the request for commission review:
  - (1) Forty-five days for a review that falls within subdivision (a) of Section 22042.
  - (2) Ninety days for a review that falls within subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 22042.
- (d) During the review of a project that falls within subdivision (a) of Section 22042, the agency shall not proceed on the project until a final decision is received by the commission.
- (e) A request for commission review pursuant to Section 22042.5 shall be in writing, sent by certified or registered mail, and received by the commission no later than eight days from the day an interested party formally complains to the public agency. The commission review shall commence immediately and conclude within 90 days from the receipt of the request for commission review.

### PCC §22044

The commission shall prepare written findings, which shall be presented to the public agency within 30 calendar days of formal commission review. Should the commission find that the provisions of this chapter or of the uniform cost accounting procedures

#### PCC §22044 (continued)

provided for in this chapter were not complied with by the public agency, the following steps shall be implemented by that agency:

(a) On those projects set forth in subdivision (a) of Section 22042, the public agency has the option of either:

(1) abandoning the project, or

(2) awarding the project to the lowest responsible bidder.

(b) On those projects set forth in subdivision (b) or (c) of Section 22042, the public agency shall present the commission's findings to its governing body within 30 calendar days of receipt of written notice of the findings and that governing body shall conduct a public hearing with regard to the commission's findings within 60 calendar days of receipt of the findings.

(c) (1) On findings of noncompliance pursuant to Section 22042.5, the public agency shall notify its governing body of the commission's findings within 60 calendar days of receipt of written notice of the findings from the commission.

(2) The public agency shall notify the commission in writing, within 90 days of receipt of written notice of the findings, of the public agency's best efforts to comply.

## PCC §22044.5

If the commission makes a finding, in accordance with Section 22043, on three separate occasions within a 10-year period, that the work undertaken by a public agency falls within any of the categories described in Section 22042, the commission shall notify the public agency of that finding in writing by certified mail and the public agency shall not use the bidding procedures provided by this article for five years from the date of the commission's findings.

### PCC §22045

(a) No later than January 1, 1985, the commission shall recommend, for adoption by the Controller, written procedures implementing the accounting procedures review provided for in this article.

(b) The Controller shall, upon receipt of the commission's recommendation, review and evaluate the recommended procedures and either formally adopt or reject the recommended procedures within 90 days of submission of the commission.